



Highlights and Trends: Member and Affiliate Counts, Year-End 2016

Counts

- **Overall Counts.** ASHA currently represents 191,544 audiologists; speech-language pathologists (SLPs); speech, language, and hearing scientists; audiology and speech-language pathology support personnel; and undergraduate, graduate, and doctoral students in communication sciences and disorders. Excluding associates and NSSLHA students, ASHA currently represents **179,433** audiologists, SLPs, and speech, language, and hearing scientists. Compared with year-end 2015 counts (173,530), this number has increased by 5,903, or 3.4%. Of this number, 175,673 are members. A +4.0% increase was realized for SLPs; a +1.1% increase was realized for audiologists.
- **Members Only.** There are **392** members without certification, 17 more than at year-end 2015 (375).
- **International Affiliates.** There are now **504** individuals in 60 countries (8 more countries than 2015) who affiliate with ASHA, 36 more than at year-end 2015 (468).
- **Audiologists.** The number of certified *members* increased from 12,970 to **13,118** between year-end 2015 and year-end 2016, and the number of certified *nonmembers* increased from 896 to **918**. Nonmember certificate holders constituted 7.0% of all certified audiologists at year-end 2016 compared with 6.9% at year-end 2015, 7.0% in 2014, and 7.1% in 2013.
- **Speech-Language Pathologists.** The number of certified *members* increased from 156,254 to **162,473** between year-end 2015 and year-end 2016, and the number of certified *nonmembers* increased from 2,287 to **2,299**. Nonmember certificate holders constituted 1.4% of all certified SLPs at year-end 2016 compared with 1.5% at year-end 2015, 1.6% in 2014, and 1.7% in 2013.
- **Dually Certified Individuals.** The number of individuals holding dual certification (i.e., certification in both audiology and speech-language pathology) decreased from 907 at year-end 2015 to **881** at the end of 2016.
- **Individuals With Certification in Process.** At year-end 2016, individuals who had started—but not yet completed—the certification process numbered **2,065** compared with 2,556 at year-end 2015, 5,993 at year-end 2014, and 2,079 at year-end 2013. The high number for 2014 is due to a large number of CCC-SLP applicants submitting prior to the change in standards and NSSLHA-to-ASHA conversions.
- **Associates.** The number of associates was **259**, up from 207 at year-end 2015 and 223 at year-end 2014.
- **NSSLHA Members.** The number of NSSLHA members was **11,852**, compared to 12,110 at year-end 2015 and 10,609 at year-end 2014.

Demographics

- **Gender.** Males currently comprise 14.9% of audiologists, 3.7% of SLPs, and 18.8% of those with dual certification. Overall, the proportion of male ASHA constituents was 4.7% at the end of 2016, slightly less than that in 2015 (4.8%). This is a continuation of a trend from previous years. (e.g., from 5.5% in 2011 to 5.2% in 2012 to 5.0% in 2013 to 4.9% in 2014).
- **Race and Ethnicity.** Overall, 7.9% of ASHA members, nonmember certificate holders, international affiliates, and associates are members of a racial minority (compared with 27.6% of the U.S. population, according to the 2010 Census), including 1.3% who have self-identified as multiracial (compared with 2.9% of the U.S. population). Additionally, 5.0% identified their ethnicity as Hispanic or Latino, compared with 16.3% of the U.S. population.
- **Age.** There is a fairly equal distribution among the 34 and younger, 35-44, 45-54, and 55 and older age groups (30%, 28%, 20%, and 23%, respectively).

Employment Characteristics

- **Employment Status.** Nearly three quarters (72.1%) of ASHA's membership and affiliation are employed full time; 19.5% are employed part time. Only 1.1% are unemployed and seeking work.
- **Work Setting.** Nearly three quarters of audiologists (74.1%) are employed in health care settings, including 47.4% in nonresidential health care facilities, 25.8% in hospitals, and 1.0% in residential health care facilities. Overall 15.3% are employed in educational settings, including 8.2% in schools and 7.0% in colleges and universities. More than one quarter (30.4%) are employed full or part time in private practice.

More than half of SLPs (55.0%) are employed in educational settings, including 52.3% in schools and 2.7% in colleges and universities. An additional 39.5% are employed in health care settings, including 16.3% in nonresidential health care facilities, 12.5% in hospitals, and 10.7% in residential health care facilities. Nearly one fifth (20.1%) are employed full or part time in private practice.

- **Work Role.** Most audiologists (77.9%) report their primary work role as clinical service provider. About one tenth (8.2%) hold an administrative position. A small percentage (5.5%) hold a teaching position (0.6% are special education teachers, and 4.9% are college or university professors); 2.0% are consultants; and 1.8% are researchers.

Most SLPs (74.7%) indicate they are clinical service providers. About one tenth (12.4%) hold a teaching position (10.5% are special education teachers, and 1.9% are college or university professors); 6.7% hold an administrative position. Only 1.5% are consultants, and 0.2% are researchers.

Most individuals with dual certification (65.7%) report their primary work role as clinical service provider. More than one tenth (13.9%) hold a teaching position (5.5% are special education teachers, and 8.4% are college or university professors); 10.7% hold an administrative position. An additional 6.2% are consultants, and 1.0% are researchers.

Suggested Citation

American Speech-Language-Hearing Association. (2017). ASHA summary membership and affiliation counts, year-end 2016. Available from www.asha.org.

For additional information about these figures, contact ASHA's Surveys and Analysis unit at data@asha.org or 800-498-2071, ext. 8749, 8738, or 8739.

TABLE 1
ASHA Summary Membership and Affiliation Counts
by Certification Status
January 1 Through December 31, 2016

Status	Certified in Speech	Certified in Audiology	Dual Certification	CERTIFIED SUBTOTAL	In Process	Not Certified	TOTAL
Member Only	0	0	0	0	0	392	392
Member and Certificate Holder	160,174	12,200	866	173,240	2,041	0	175,281
ASHA MEMBERSHIP SUBTOTAL	160,174	12,200	866	173,240	2,041	392	175,673
Non-Member Certificate Holder	2,299	918	15	3,232	24	0	3,256
International Affiliate	0	0	0	0	0	504	504
SUBTOTAL	162,473	13,118	881	176,472	2,065	896	179,433
Associate	0	0	0	0	0	259	259
ASHA CONSTITUENT SUBTOTAL	162,473	13,118	881	176,472	2,065	1,155	179,692
NSSLHA Member	0	0	0	0	0	11,852	11,852
GRAND TOTAL	162,473	13,118	881	176,472	2,065	13,007	191,544

TABLE 2
ASHA Summary Membership and Affiliation Counts
by Ethnicity, Race, and Certification Status
January 1 Through December 31, 2016

Ethnicity	Certified in Speech	Certified in Audiology	Dual Certification	CERTIFIED SUBTOTAL	In Process	Not Certified	TOTAL
Hispanic or Latino	7,407	349	23	7,779	123	89	7,991
Not Hispanic or Latino	138,343	11,238	741	150,322	1,173	819	152,314
Ethnicity not specified	16,723	1,531	117	18,371	769	247	19,387
TOTAL	162,473	13,118	881	176,472	2,065	1,155	179,692

Race	Certified in Speech	Certified in Audiology	Dual Certification	CERTIFIED SUBTOTAL	In Process	Not Certified	TOTAL
American Indian/Alaska Native (only)	466	27	1	494	10	3	507
Asian (only)	3,533	402	29	3,964	95	123	4,182
Black or African American (only)	5,001	262	19	5,282	47	29	5,358
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander (only)	263	11	0	274	5	0	279
White (only)	132,155	10,353	659	143,167	1,112	754	145,033
Multiracial	1,873	169	15	2,057	29	8	2,094
Race not specified	19,182	1,894	158	21,234	767	238	22,239
TOTAL	162,473	13,118	881	176,472	2,065	1,155	179,692

These counts include individuals who were ASHA members, nonmember certificate holders, international affiliates, or associates during the period and whose dues/fees were paid.

TABLE 3
ASHA Affiliation by State and Certification Status
January 1 Through December 31, 2016

State	Certified in Speech	Certified in Audiology	Dual CCC	CERTIFIED SUBTOTAL	In Process	Not Certified	TOTAL
Alabama	1,908	245	7	2,160	20	4	2,184
Alaska	346	39	5	390	6	4	400
Arizona	2,524	290	14	2,828	12	44	2,884
Arkansas	2,366	124	5	2,495	23	11	2,529
California	12,416	768	54	13,238	252	97	13,587
Colorado	3,093	391	22	3,506	24	25	3,555
Connecticut	2,227	194	16	2,437	20	8	2,465
Delaware	404	41	3	448	5	3	456
Dst of Columbia	328	41	4	373	3	2	378
Florida	9,149	692	52	9,893	125	30	10,048
Georgia	4,253	310	13	4,576	26	8	4,610
Hawaii	496	48	5	549	4	0	553
Idaho	762	57	6	825	7	0	832
Illinois	7,995	513	31	8,539	112	17	8,668
Indiana	2,809	283	19	3,111	14	11	3,136
Iowa	1,165	173	11	1,349	7	7	1,363
Kansas	1,662	161	8	1,831	19	7	1,857
Kentucky	2,424	138	3	2,565	20	4	2,589
Louisiana	2,532	227	19	2,778	33	4	2,815
Maine	775	53	3	831	5	2	838
Maryland	3,366	339	27	3,732	24	10	3,766
Massachusetts	4,624	390	28	5,042	82	31	5,155
Michigan	4,516	419	16	4,951	57	13	5,021
Minnesota	2,849	309	7	3,165	29	8	3,202
Mississippi	1,509	136	9	1,654	23	2	1,679
Missouri	3,598	293	15	3,906	43	9	3,958
Montana	418	26	7	451	8	2	461
Nebraska	1,191	129	7	1,327	25	9	1,361
Nevada	753	68	6	827	5	1	833
New Hampshire	850	45	3	898	5	5	908
New Jersey	5,883	369	26	6,278	97	11	6,386
New Mexico	1,295	75	7	1,377	7	3	1,387
New York	15,417	903	96	16,416	367	24	16,807
North Carolina	5,357	396	39	5,792	45	10	5,847
North Dakota	492	44	0	536	6	2	544
Ohio	5,991	612	37	6,640	52	16	6,708
Oklahoma	2,066	147	8	2,221	19	11	2,251
Oregon	1,849	166	13	2,028	18	11	2,057
Pennsylvania	7,118	512	57	7,687	64	25	7,776
Rhode Island	626	52	1	679	6	1	686
South Carolina	2,365	140	8	2,513	34	10	2,557
South Dakota	421	46	3	470	1	2	473
Tennessee	2,906	371	15	3,292	20	16	3,328
Texas	12,399	846	60	13,305	118	49	13,472
Utah	1,224	160	13	1,397	9	7	1,413
Vermont	459	29	4	492	2	2	496
Virginia	3,776	368	17	4,161	50	12	4,223
Washington	2,945	341	14	3,300	34	13	3,347
West Virginia	882	105	9	996	3	3	1,002
Wisconsin	3,248	276	15	3,539	31	8	3,578
Wyoming	326	21	3	350	4	2	356
U.S. Subtotal	160,353	12,921	870	174,144	2,025	616	176,785
Outside U.S.	2,120	197	11	2,328	40	539	2,907
TOTAL	162,473	13,118	881	176,472	2,065	1,155	179,692

These counts include individuals who were ASHA members, nonmember certificate holders, international affiliates, or associates during the period and whose dues/fees were paid.

TABLE 4
ASHA Affiliation by State and Category of Affiliation
January 1 Through December 31, 2016

State	Member Only	Member / Cert Holder	MEMBER SUBTOTAL	Non-Member Cert Holder	International Affiliate	Associate	NSSLHA Member	TOTAL
Alabama	3	2,120	2,123	60	—	1	181	2,365
Alaska	0	389	389	7	—	4	12	412
Arizona	10	2,795	2,805	45	—	34	155	3,039
Arkansas	2	2,479	2,481	39	—	9	139	2,668
California	32	13,270	13,302	220	—	65	931	14,518
Colorado	9	3,444	3,453	86	—	16	248	3,803
Connecticut	5	2,432	2,437	25	—	3	167	2,632
Delaware	3	445	448	8	—	0	21	477
Dst of Columbia	1	376	377	0	—	1	40	418
Florida	19	9,835	9,854	183	—	11	625	10,673
Georgia	6	4,515	4,521	87	—	2	346	4,956
Hawaii	0	547	547	6	—	0	33	586
Idaho	0	817	817	15	—	0	68	900
Illinois	16	8,507	8,523	144	—	1	500	9,168
Indiana	11	3,068	3,079	57	—	0	254	3,390
Iowa	6	1,323	1,329	33	—	1	94	1,457
Kansas	7	1,798	1,805	52	—	0	123	1,980
Kentucky	4	2,536	2,540	49	—	0	206	2,795
Louisiana	3	2,752	2,755	59	—	1	221	3,036
Maine	2	828	830	8	—	0	16	854
Maryland	5	3,690	3,695	66	—	5	149	3,915
Massachusetts	22	5,064	5,086	60	—	9	312	5,467
Michigan	12	4,925	4,937	83	—	1	313	5,334
Minnesota	7	3,129	3,136	65	—	1	153	3,355
Mississippi	0	1,652	1,652	25	—	2	137	1,816
Missouri	6	3,870	3,876	79	—	3	175	4,133
Montana	1	451	452	8	—	1	58	519
Nebraska	6	1,329	1,335	23	—	3	139	1,500
Nevada	1	823	824	9	—	0	45	878
New Hampshire	0	894	894	9	—	5	30	938
New Jersey	11	6,246	6,257	129	—	0	546	6,932
New Mexico	2	1,345	1,347	39	—	1	119	1,506
New York	24	16,555	16,579	228	—	0	1,168	17,975
North Carolina	6	5,753	5,759	84	—	4	246	6,093
North Dakota	2	535	537	7	—	0	42	586
Ohio	16	6,477	6,493	215	—	0	540	7,248
Oklahoma	4	2,207	2,211	33	—	7	190	2,441
Oregon	6	2,015	2,021	31	—	5	127	2,184
Pennsylvania	23	7,640	7,663	111	—	2	899	8,675
Rhode Island	1	674	675	11	—	0	40	726
South Carolina	7	2,507	2,514	40	—	3	139	2,696
South Dakota	0	463	463	8	—	2	36	509
Tennessee	11	3,233	3,244	79	—	5	293	3,621
Texas	16	13,157	13,173	266	—	33	639	14,111
Utah	5	1,379	1,384	27	—	2	122	1,535
Vermont	1	487	488	7	—	1	8	504
Virginia	9	4,136	4,145	75	—	3	206	4,429
Washington	8	3,265	3,273	69	—	5	136	3,483
West Virginia	1	972	973	27	—	2	87	1,089
Wisconsin	7	3,472	3,479	98	—	1	158	3,736
Wyoming	1	353	354	1	—	1	20	376
U.S. Subtotal	360	172,974	173,334	3,195	—	256	11,652	188,437
Outside U.S.	32	2,307	2,339	61	504	3	200	3,107
TOTAL	392	175,281	175,673	3,256	504	259	11,852	191,544

TABLE 5
Demographic Profile of ASHA Constituents
January 1 Through December 31, 2016
(n = 179,692)

Employment Status ^a (n = 154,962)	
Employed Full Time	72.1%
Employed Part Time	19.5%
On Leave of Absence	1.0%
Unemployed/Seeking Work	1.1%
Unemployed/Not Seeking Work	3.8%
Retired	2.5%

Race ^b (n = 157,453)	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.3%
Asian	2.7%
Black or African-American	3.4%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.2%
White	92.1%
Multiracial	1.3%

Primary Employment Facility ^a (n = 148,582)	
Educational Facility	52.0%
School	48.7%
Special School	2.0%
Preschool	7.0%
Elementary School	21.2%
Secondary School	3.4%
Several Schools	13.0%
Schools, Unspecified	2.0%
College/University	3.3%
Health Care Facility (HCF)	42.1%
Hospital Facility	13.5%
Residential HCF	9.9%
Skilled Nursing Facility	8.4%
Other Residential Facility	1.5%
Nonresidential HCF	18.7%
Home Health	5.0%
Private Physician's Office	1.6%
SLP's or AUD's Office	3.3%
Speech & Hearing Center	1.9%
Other Nonresidential Facility	6.9%
All Other Facilities	5.9%

Ethnicity ^b (n = 160,305)	
Hispanic or Latino	5.0%
Not Hispanic or Latino	95.0%

Primary Employment Function ^a (n = 147,912)	
Clinical Service Provider	74.7%
Teacher	12.0%
Special Education Teacher	9.6%
College/University Professor	2.3%
Researcher	0.4%
Consultant	1.6%
Doctoral Candidate	0.1%
Administrator	6.9%
Administrator/Exec. Officer	1.9%
Chair/Dept. Head/Manager	2.0%
Supervisor of Clinical Activity	1.5%
Other Director/Supervisor	1.5%
Other Position	4.3%

Age ^b (n = 173,606)	
34 and younger	29.5%
35-44	27.9%
45-54	20.0%
55-64	16.3%
65 and older	6.3%

Private Practice ^a (n = 146,959)	
Not Employed in Private Practice	79.0%
Employed Full Time	8.9%
Employed Part Time	12.0%

Gender ^b (n = 172,245)	
Female	95.3%
Male	4.7%

These counts include individuals who were ASHA members, nonmember certificate holders, international affiliates, or associates during the period and whose dues/fees were paid. The percentages are for the number of respondents (n = respondents) to that question only; percentages may not total 100.0% due to rounding.

Sources: ^aDues Notice 2015. ^bDues Notice 2017. In addition to completing their dues notice, members can also update their demographic information by contacting the Action Center at 800-498-2071, or going to www.asha.org and selecting "My Account" at the top of the webpage.

TABLE 6
Demographic Profile of ASHA Members and Nonmember Certificate Holders Certified in
Audiology Only
January 1 Through December 31, 2016
(n = 13,118)

Employment Status ^a (n = 11,622)	
Employed Full Time	76.4%
Employed Part Time	16.8%
On Leave of Absence	0.6%
Unemployed/Seeking Work	1.3%
Unemployed/Not Seeking Work	3.1%
Retired	1.7%

Race ^b (n = 11,224)	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.2%
Asian	3.6%
Black or African-American	2.3%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.1%
White	92.2%
Multiracial	1.5%

Primary Employment Facility ^a (n = 11,114)	
Educational Facility	15.3%
School	8.2%
Special School	0.9%
Preschool	0.2%
Elementary School	0.4%
Secondary School	0.1%
Several Schools	5.3%
Schools, Unspecified	1.2%
College/University	7.0%
Health Care Facility (HCF)	74.1%
Hospital Facility	25.8%
Residential HCF	1.0%
Skilled Nursing Facility	0.4%
Other Residential Facility	0.6%
Nonresidential HCF	47.4%
Home Health	0.1%
Private Physician's Office	18.1%
SLP's or AUD's Office	10.6%
Speech & Hearing Center	3.1%
Other Nonresidential Facility	15.4%
All Other Facilities	10.6%

Ethnicity ^b (n = 11,587)	
Hispanic or Latino	3.0%
Not Hispanic or Latino	97.0%

Primary Employment Function ^a (n = 11,230)	
Clinical Service Provider	77.9%
Teacher	5.5%
Special Education Teacher	0.6%
College/University Professor	4.9%
Researcher	1.8%
Consultant	2.0%
Doctoral Candidate	0.2%
Administrator	8.2%
Administrator/Exec. Officer	2.5%
Chair/Dept. Head/Manager	3.1%
Supervisor of Clinical Activity	1.0%
Other Director/Supervisor	1.6%
Other Position	4.4%

Age ^b (n = 12,651)	
34 and younger	21.3%
35-44	27.0%
45-54	23.0%
55-64	21.3%
65 and older	7.4%

Private Practice ^a (n = 11,089)	
Not Employed in Private Practice	69.6%
Employed Full Time	22.7%
Employed Part Time	7.7%

Gender ^b (n = 12,787)	
Female	85.1%
Male	14.9%

These counts include individuals who were ASHA members, nonmember certificate holders, international affiliates, or associates during the period and whose dues/fees were paid. The percentages are for the number of respondents (n = respondents) to that question only; percentages may not total 100.0% due to rounding.

Sources: ^a Dues Notice 2015. ^b Dues Notice 2017. In addition to completing their dues notice, members can also update their demographic information by contacting the Action Center at 800-498-2071, or going to www.asha.org and selecting "My Account" at the top of the webpage.

TABLE 7
Demographic Profile of ASHA Members and Nonmember Certificate Holders Certified in
Speech-Language Pathology Only
January 1 Through December 31, 2016
(n = 162,473)

Employment Status ^a (n = 141,397)	
Employed Full Time	71.7%
Employed Part Time	19.8%
On Leave of Absence	1.0%
Unemployed/Seeking Work	1.1%
Unemployed/Not Seeking Work	3.9%
Retired	2.4%

Race ^b (n = 143,291)	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.3%
Asian	2.5%
Black or African-American	3.5%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.2%
White	92.2%
Multiracial	1.3%

Primary Employment Facility ^a (n = 135,723)	
Educational Facility	55.0%
School	52.3%
Special School	2.1%
Preschool	7.6%
Elementary School	23.1%
Secondary School	3.7%
Several Schools	13.7%
Schools, Unspecified	2.1%
College/University	2.7%
Health Care Facility (HCF)	39.5%
Hospital Facility	12.5%
Residential HCF	10.7%
Skilled Nursing Facility	9.1%
Other Residential Facility	1.6%
Nonresidential HCF	16.3%
Home Health	5.5%
Private Physician's Office	0.2%
SLP's or AUD's Office	2.7%
Speech & Hearing Center	1.8%
Other Nonresidential Facility	6.2%
All Other Facilities	5.5%

Ethnicity ^b (n = 145,750)	
Hispanic or Latino	5.1%
Not Hispanic or Latino	94.9%

Primary Employment Function ^a (n = 134,934)	
Clinical Service Provider	74.7%
Teacher	12.4%
Special Education Teacher	10.5%
College/University Professor	1.9%
Researcher	0.2%
Consultant	1.5%
Doctoral Candidate	0.1%
Administrator	6.7%
Administrator/Exec. Officer	1.8%
Chair/Dept. Head/Manager	1.9%
Supervisor of Clinical Activity	1.5%
Other Director/Supervisor	1.4%
Other Position	4.3%

Private Practice ^a (n = 134,122)	
Not Employed in Private Practice	79.9%
Employed Full Time	7.7%
Employed Part Time	12.4%

Age ^b (n = 157,299)	
34 and younger	29.8%
35-44	28.3%
45-54	20.0%
55-64	16.0%
65 and older	6.0%

Gender ^b (n = 155,873)	
Female	96.3%
Male	3.7%

These counts include individuals who were ASHA members, nonmember certificate holders, international affiliates, or associates during the period and whose dues/fees were paid. The percentages are for the number of respondents (n = respondents) to that question only; percentages may not total 100.0% due to rounding.

Sources: ^a Dues Notice 2015. ^b Dues Notice 2017. In addition to completing their dues notice, members can also update their demographic information by contacting the Action Center at 800-498-2071, or going to www.asha.org and selecting "My Account" at the top of the webpage.

TABLE 8
Demographic Profile of ASHA Members and Nonmember Certificate Holders Certified in
Both Speech-Language Pathology and Audiology
January 1 Through December 31, 2016
(n = 881)

Employment Status ^a (n = 872)	
Employed Full Time	65.5%
Employed Part Time	19.2%
On Leave of Absence	0.5%
Unemployed/Seeking Work	0.3%
Unemployed/Not Seeking Work	2.9%
Retired	11.7%

Race ^b (n = 723)	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.1%
Asian	4.0%
Black or African-American	2.6%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.0%
White	91.1%
Multiracial	2.1%

Primary Employment Facility ^a (n = 806)	
Educational Facility	44.7%
School	33.7%
Special School	2.2%
Preschool	3.1%
Elementary School	10.4%
Secondary School	3.2%
Several Schools	12.9%
Schools, Unspecified	1.9%
College/University	10.9%
Health Care Facility (HCF)	43.5%
Hospital Facility	12.2%
Residential HCF	5.6%
Skilled Nursing Facility	4.8%
Other Residential Facility	0.7%
Nonresidential HCF	25.8%
Home Health	3.3%
Private Physician's Office	4.0%
SLP's or AUD's Office	10.4%
Speech & Hearing Center	4.2%
Other Nonresidential Facility	3.8%
All Other Facilities	11.8%

Ethnicity ^b (n = 764)	
Hispanic or Latino	3.0%
Not Hispanic or Latino	97.0%

Primary Employment Function ^a (n = 819)	
Clinical Service Provider	65.7%
Teacher	13.9%
Special Education Teacher	5.5%
College/University Professor	8.4%
Researcher	1.0%
Consultant	6.2%
Doctoral Candidate	0.0%
Administrator	10.7%
Administrator/Exec. Officer	4.3%
Chair/Dept. Head/Manager	4.8%
Supervisor of Clinical Activity	0.7%
Other Director/Supervisor	1.0%
Other Position	2.4%

Private Practice ^a (n = 823)	
Not Employed in Private Practice	67.7%
Employed Full Time	14.0%
Employed Part Time	18.3%

Age ^b (n = 859)	
34 and younger	0.8%
35-44	8.4%
45-54	18.9%
55-64	35.3%
65 and older	36.7%

Gender ^b (n = 879)	
Female	81.2%
Male	18.8%

These counts include individuals who were ASHA members, nonmember certificate holders, international affiliates, or associates during the period and whose dues/fees were paid. The percentages are for the number of respondents (n = respondents) to that question only; percentages may not total 100.0% due to rounding.

Sources: ^a Dues Notice 2015. ^b Dues Notice 2017. In addition to completing their dues notice, members can also update their demographic information by contacting the Action Center at 800-498-2071, or going to www.asha.org and selecting "My Account" at the top of the webpage.