

Annual Demographic
& Employment Data

2020
Member
& Affiliate
Profile



ASHA
American
Speech-Language-Hearing
Association

Annual Demographic & Employment Data

2020 Member & Affiliate Profile



Contents

Profile of ASHA Members and Affiliates, Year-End 2020	4
Data Tables	6
Table 1. Number of ASHA Constituents and NSSLHA Members, by Certification Status, January 1 – December 31, 2020.....	6
Table 2. Number of ASHA Constituents, by Ethnicity, Race, and Certification Status, January 1 – December 31, 2020.....	7
Table 3. Number of ASHA Constituents, by State and Certification Status, January 1 – December 31, 2020.....	8
Table 4. Number of ASHA Constituents, by State and Affiliation Category, January 1 – December 31, 2020.....	9
Table 5. Demographic Profile of ASHA Constituents, January 1 – December 31, 2020.....	10
Table 6. Demographic Profile of ASHA Members and Nonmember Certificate Holders Certified in <u>Audiology</u> Only, January 1 – December 31, 2020.....	11
Table 7. Demographic Profile of ASHA Members and Nonmember Certificate Holders Certified in <u>Speech-Language Pathology</u> Only, January 1 – December 31, 2020.....	12
Table 8. Demographic Profile of ASHA Members and Nonmember Certificate Holders Certified in Both <u>Audiology and Speech-Language Pathology</u> , January 1 – December 31, 2020.....	13



Profile of ASHA Members and Affiliates, Year-End 2020

Overall Counts

ASHA currently represents 218,314 members and affiliates: audiologists; speech-language pathologists (SLPs); speech, language, and hearing scientists; audiology and speech-language pathology support personnel; and undergraduate, graduate, and doctoral students in communication sciences and disorders (CSD) who are members of the National Student Speech Language Hearing Association (NSSLHA). ASHA's membership and affiliation grew by 7,598 people in 2020—a 3.6% increase from the previous year.

Counts by Membership or Affiliation Status

- **Audiologists, SLPs, and Speech, Language, and Hearing Scientists.** Excluding support personnel and students, ASHA represents 207,913 CSD professionals—up from 201,737 at year-end 2019 (a 3.1% increase).
- **Audiologists.** ASHA represents 13,727 audiologists—up from 13,610 at year-end 2019 (a 0.9% increase). Most (93.4%) audiologists are certified members.
- **Speech-Language Pathologists.** ASHA represents 188,143 SLPs—up from 181,628 at year-end 2019 (a 3.6% increase). Most (98.8%) SLPs are certified members.
- **Individuals With Dual Certification.** ASHA represents 758 individuals who hold certification in both audiology and speech-language pathology—down from 785 at year-end 2019 (a 1.2% decline).
- **Individuals With Certification in Process.** The number of individuals who have started—but not yet completed—the certification process is 4,758—compared with 4,765 at year-end 2019. Both years saw a sharp increase from the “in process” number in 2018, due primarily to the large number of individuals, including NSSLHA members, who applied for certification prior to a change in certification standards.
- **Members Only.** Only 368 ASHA members do not hold certification—down slightly from 383 at year-end 2019 (a 3.9% decrease).
- **International Affiliates.** ASHA represents 543 CSD professionals from 60 countries outside the United States—down slightly from 566 professionals from 58 countries at year-end 2019 (a 4.1% decrease).
- **Associates.** ASHA represents 222 audiology and speech-language pathology support personnel—down slightly from 224 at year-end 2019 (a 0.9% decline).
- **NSSLHA Members.** ASHA represents 10,179 students who are members of NSSLHA—up from 8,755 at year-end 2019 (a 16.3% increase). Note that there was a lower than usual number in 2019 due primarily to the large number of NSSLHA members who applied for certification prior to a change in certification standards.

Demographics

- **Sex.** Overall, most (95.5%) ASHA members and affiliates are female—the same as year-end 2019. About 13.7% of audiologists, 3.7% of SLPs, and 17.2% of those with dual certification are male.
- **Race and Ethnicity.** About 8.5% of ASHA members and affiliates identify as racial minorities. Additionally, about 6.1% of ASHA members and affiliates identify as Hispanic or Latino. In contrast, 27.6% of the U.S. population identify as racial minorities; 16.3% identify as Hispanic or Latino (U.S. Census Bureau, 2010).
- **Age.** ASHA members and affiliates who are age 34 and younger make up the largest share of the association (29.4%), followed by those who are age 35–44 (27.7%), 45–54 (21.5%), 55–64 (13.3%), and 65 and older (8.1%).

Employment Characteristics

- **Employment Status.** Overall, most (73.7%) ASHA members and affiliates work full time; 17.5% work part time. Only 1.9% are unemployed and seeking work.
- **Primary Employment Facility—Audiologists.** Most (75.0%) audiologists work in health care settings, including hospitals and residential and nonresidential health care facilities. Most of the remainder work in either schools (7.6%) or colleges/universities (6.7%).
- **Primary Employment Facility—SLPs.** More than half (51.0%) of SLPs work in schools. Most of the remainder (39.9%) work in health care settings, including hospitals and residential and nonresidential health care facilities.
- **Private Practice.** About 31.2% of audiologists and 21.7% of SLPs work full or part time in private practice.
- **Primary Employment Function.** About 78.4% of audiologists and 74.9% of SLPs are clinical service providers. Most of the remainder are special education teachers, college/university professors, researchers, administrators, or consultants.

Note. The above demographic and employment data exclude NSSLHA members.

Suggested Citation

American Speech-Language-Hearing Association. (2021). *Profile of ASHA members and affiliates, year-end 2020*. www.asha.org

Additional Information

For more information, contact ASHA, Surveys and Analysis, at data@asha.org or 800-498-2071, ext. 8749, 8738, or 8744.

**Table 1. Number of ASHA Constituents and NSSLHA Members, by Certification Status
January 1 – December 31, 2020**

Status	Certified in Audiology	Certified in Speech	Dually Certified	CERTIFIED SUBTOTAL	Certification in Process	Not Certified	TOTAL
Member Only	—	—	—	—	—	368	368
Member and Certificate Holder	12,819	185,911	749	199,479	4,289	—	203,768
SUBTOTAL (ASHA MEMBERSHIP)	12,819	185,911	749	199,479	4,289	368	204,136
Nonmember Certificate Holder (NCH)	908	2,232	9	3,149	85	—	3,234
International Affiliate (IA)	—	—	—	—	—	543	543
SUBTOTAL (ASHA MEMBERSHIP + NCH + IA)	13,727	188,143	758	202,628	4,374	911	207,913
Associate	—	—	—	—	18 ^a	204	222
SUBTOTAL (ASHA CONSTITUENCY)	13,727	188,143	758	202,628	4,392	1,115	208,135
NSSLHA Member	—	—	—	—	366 ^b	9,813	10,179
GRAND TOTAL	13,727	188,143	758	202,628	4,758	10,928	218,314

^aOf these, 17 are applying for Assistants Certification and 1 is applying for the Certificate of Clinical Competence.

^bOf these, 9 are applying for Assistants Certification and 357 are applying for the Certificate of Clinical Competence.

**Table 2. Number of ASHA Constituents, by Ethnicity, Race, and Certification Status
January 1 – December 31, 2020**

Ethnicity	Certified in Audiology	Certified in Speech	Dually Certified	CERTIFIED SUBTOTAL	Certification in Process	Not Certified	TOTAL
Hispanic or Latino	383	10,460	20	10,863	343	92	11,298
Not Hispanic or Latino	11,299	158,851	639	170,789	2,115	843	173,747
Ethnicity not specified	2,045	18,832	99	20,976	1,934	180	23,090
TOTAL	13,727	188,143	758	202,628	4,392	1,115	208,135

Race	Certified in Audiology	Certified in Speech	Dually Certified	CERTIFIED SUBTOTAL	Certification in Process	Not Certified	TOTAL
American Indian or Alaska Native (only)	23	551	1	575	12	3	590
Asian (only)	429	4,775	28	5,232	169	160	5,561
Black or African American (only)	284	6,043	18	6,345	106	23	6,474
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander (only)	10	255	0	265	4	0	269
White (only)	10,554	152,467	572	163,593	1,960	728	166,281
Multiracial	166	2,375	7	2,548	80	8	2,636
Race not specified	2,261	21,677	132	24,070	2,061	193	26,324
TOTAL	13,727	188,143	758	202,628	4,392	1,115	208,135

Note. These counts include ASHA members, nonmember certificate holders, international affiliates, and associates during the period and whose dues/fees were paid.

**Table 3. Number of ASHA Constituents, by State and Certification Status
January 1 – December 31, 2020**

State	Certified in Audiology	Certified in Speech	Dually Certified	CERTIFIED SUBTOTAL	Certification in Process	Not Certified	TOTAL
Alabama	253	2,258	5	2,516	26	4	2,546
Alaska	41	402	4	447	7	2	456
Arizona	321	3,028	9	3,358	56	25	3,439
Arkansas	132	2,715	6	2,853	43	1	2,897
California	791	14,971	42	15,804	600	80	16,484
Colorado	412	3,821	23	4,256	62	10	4,328
Connecticut	201	2,538	13	2,752	39	8	2,799
Delaware	41	474	3	518	10	5	533
Dst of Columbia	43	369	4	416	8	3	427
Florida	727	10,809	47	11,583	186	40	11,809
Georgia	362	4,952	14	5,328	112	6	5,446
Hawaii	55	519	3	577	10	0	587
Idaho	61	950	5	1,016	13	0	1,029
Illinois	498	8,907	26	9,431	302	20	9,753
Indiana	293	3,350	17	3,660	58	16	3,734
Iowa	183	1,338	6	1,527	25	7	1,559
Kansas	182	1,880	8	2,070	43	5	2,118
Kentucky	134	2,849	3	2,986	28	3	3,017
Louisiana	226	2,944	15	3,185	103	3	3,291
Maine	62	874	3	939	10	2	951
Maryland	352	3,644	23	4,019	58	11	4,088
Massachusetts	437	5,070	25	5,532	94	34	5,660
Michigan	415	5,239	13	5,667	162	14	5,843
Minnesota	317	3,254	5	3,576	70	9	3,655
Mississippi	146	1,722	8	1,876	17	2	1,895
Missouri	321	4,070	14	4,405	76	6	4,487
Montana	26	525	7	558	12	2	572
Nebraska	129	1,378	5	1,512	16	10	1,538
Nevada	73	899	6	978	17	1	996
New Hampshire	54	932	1	987	18	13	1,018
New Jersey	379	7,116	23	7,518	227	5	7,750
New Mexico	78	1,345	6	1,429	25	0	1,454
New York	986	17,355	84	18,425	571	21	19,017
North Carolina	421	6,160	32	6,613	67	12	6,692
North Dakota	44	558	0	602	14	3	619
Ohio	592	6,983	29	7,604	104	14	7,722
Oklahoma	166	2,287	6	2,459	40	10	2,509
Oregon	159	2,183	9	2,351	46	10	2,407
Pennsylvania	546	8,368	52	8,966	142	20	9,128
Rhode Island	55	724	1	780	17	2	799
South Carolina	158	2,852	8	3,018	46	6	3,070
South Dakota	52	478	3	533	3	3	539
Tennessee	401	3,377	13	3,791	67	13	3,871
Texas	864	14,716	53	15,633	284	28	15,945
Utah	176	1,498	11	1,685	36	11	1,732
Vermont	31	494	4	529	10	0	539
Virginia	365	4,243	17	4,625	82	8	4,715
Washington	348	3,537	16	3,901	61	19	3,981
West Virginia	92	966	6	1,064	14	2	1,080
Wisconsin	308	3,548	13	3,869	86	10	3,965
Wyoming	20	377	2	399	5	0	404
U.S. Subtotal	13,529	185,846	751	200,126	4,228	539	204,893
Outside U.S.	198	2,297	7	2,502	164	576	3,242
TOTAL	13,727	188,143	758	202,628	4,392	1,115	208,135

Note. These counts include ASHA members, nonmember certificate holders, international affiliates, and associates during the period and whose dues/fees were paid.

**Table 4. Number of ASHA Constituents, by State and Affiliation Category
January 1 – December 31, 2020**

State	Member Only	Member/ Cert Holder	MEMBER SUBTOTAL	Nonmember Cert Holder	International Affiliate	Associate	NSSLHA Member	TOTAL
Alabama	3	2,484	2,487	58	—	1	166	2,712
Alaska	0	447	447	7	—	2	18	474
Arizona	9	3,354	3,363	58	—	18	129	3,568
Arkansas	0	2,855	2,855	41	—	1	159	3,056
California	30	16,161	16,191	238	—	55	1,131	17,615
Colorado	8	4,233	4,241	85	—	2	89	4,417
Connecticut	5	2,761	2,766	30	—	3	140	2,939
Delaware	5	520	525	8	—	0	38	571
Dst of Columbia	2	423	425	1	—	1	17	444
Florida	23	11,598	11,621	171	—	17	702	12,511
Georgia	4	5,349	5,353	90	—	3	233	5,679
Hawaii	0	579	579	8	—	0	14	601
Idaho	0	1,018	1,018	11	—	0	56	1,085
Illinois	19	9,601	9,620	132	—	1	387	10,140
Indiana	15	3,654	3,669	64	—	1	163	3,897
Iowa	5	1,525	1,530	27	—	2	80	1,639
Kansas	5	2,062	2,067	51	—	0	97	2,215
Kentucky	3	2,960	2,963	54	—	0	178	3,195
Louisiana	1	3,226	3,227	62	—	2	174	3,465
Maine	2	941	943	8	—	0	17	968
Maryland	4	4,010	4,014	67	—	7	122	4,210
Massachusetts	17	5,566	5,583	60	—	17	279	5,939
Michigan	12	5,748	5,760	81	—	2	215	6,058
Minnesota	7	3,589	3,596	56	—	3	104	3,759
Mississippi	0	1,870	1,870	23	—	2	158	2,053
Missouri	5	4,405	4,410	75	—	2	167	4,654
Montana	0	565	565	5	—	2	28	600
Nebraska	9	1,498	1,507	28	—	3	130	1,668
Nevada	1	983	984	12	—	0	74	1,070
New Hampshire	1	997	998	6	—	14	28	1,046
New Jersey	5	7,605	7,610	140	—	0	403	8,153
New Mexico	0	1,417	1,417	37	—	0	47	1,501
New York	21	18,761	18,782	235	—	0	1,009	20,026
North Carolina	7	6,593	6,600	87	—	5	247	6,939
North Dakota	3	609	612	7	—	0	68	687
Ohio	14	7,513	7,527	195	—	0	352	8,074
Oklahoma	5	2,470	2,475	29	—	5	110	2,619
Oregon	7	2,358	2,365	39	—	3	85	2,492
Pennsylvania	19	9,011	9,030	97	—	1	699	9,827
Rhode Island	1	789	790	8	—	1	22	821
South Carolina	4	3,029	3,033	35	—	2	142	3,212
South Dakota	0	527	527	9	—	3	25	564
Tennessee	10	3,782	3,792	76	—	3	226	4,097
Texas	14	15,615	15,629	300	—	16	582	16,527
Utah	7	1,698	1,705	23	—	4	141	1,873
Vermont	0	534	534	5	—	0	8	547
Virginia	8	4,648	4,656	58	—	1	190	4,905
Washington	7	3,898	3,905	63	—	13	144	4,125
West Virginia	1	1,051	1,052	27	—	1	50	1,130
Wisconsin	9	3,885	3,894	70	—	1	153	4,118
Wyoming	0	403	403	1	—	0	18	422
U.S. Subtotal	337	201,178	201,515	3,158	—	220	10,014	214,907
Outside U.S.	31	2,590	2,621	76	543	2	165	3,407
TOTAL	368	203,768	204,136	3,234	543	222	10,179	218,314

Table 5. Demographic Profile of ASHA Constituents
January 1 – December 31, 2020
(n = 208,135)

Employment Status^a (n = 189,803)	
Employed Full Time	73.7%
Employed Part Time	17.5%
On Leave of Absence	0.8%
Unemployed/Seeking Work	1.9%
Unemployed/Not Seeking Work	3.5%
Retired	2.6%

Race^b (n = 181,811)	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.3%
Asian	3.1%
Black or African American	3.6%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.1%
White	91.5%
Multiracial	1.4%

Primary Employment Facility^a (n = 176,280)	
Educational Facility	50.9%
School	47.9%
○ Special School	1.9%
○ Preschool	6.1%
○ Elementary School	20.5%
○ Secondary School	3.5%
○ Several Schools	13.6%
○ Unspecified	2.3%
College/University	3.0%
Health Care Facility (HCF)	42.1%
Hospital	13.2%
Residential HCF	9.2%
○ Skilled Nursing Facility	7.8%
○ Other Residential HCF	1.4%
Nonresidential HCF	19.7%
○ Home Health Care	5.1%
○ Private Physician's Office	1.3%
○ AUD's or SLP's Office	2.7%
○ Speech & Hearing Center	1.5%
○ Other Nonresidential HCF	9.2%
All Other Facilities	7.0%

Ethnicity^b (n = 185,045)	
Hispanic or Latino	6.1%
Not Hispanic or Latino	93.9%

Primary Employment Function^a (n = 170,398)	
Clinical Service Provider	74.9%
Special Education Teacher	9.3%
College/University Professor	2.2%
Researcher	0.4%
Doctoral Candidate	0.1%
Administrator	6.3%
○ Administrator/Executive Officer	1.8%
○ Chair/Department Head/Manager	1.7%
○ Supervisor of Clinical Activity	1.4%
○ Other Director/Supervisor	1.4%
Consultant	1.4%
Other Position	5.4%

Age^b (n = 191,566)	
34 and younger	29.4%
35–44	27.7%
45–54	21.5%
55–64	13.3%
65 and older	8.1%

Private Practice^a (n = 160,869)	
Employed Full Time in Private Practice	10.5%
Employed Part Time in Private Practice	11.9%
Not Employed in Private Practice	77.6%

Sex^b (n = 195,760)	
Female	95.5%
Male	4.5%

Note. These counts include ASHA members, nonmember certificate holders, international affiliates, and associates during the period and whose dues/fees were paid. The percentages are for the number of respondents (n = respondents) to that question only; percentages may not total 100.0% due to rounding.

Sources: ^aDues Notice 2019. ^bDues Notice 2020. In addition to completing their dues notice, members can update their demographic information by contacting the Action Center at 800-498-2071 or by going to www.asha.org and selecting "My Account" at the top of the webpage.

**Table 6. Demographic Profile of ASHA Members and Nonmember Certificate Holders
Certified in Audiology Only
January 1 – December 31, 2020
(n = 13,727)**

Employment Status^a (n = 12,660)	
Employed Full Time	77.1%
Employed Part Time	14.7%
On Leave of Absence	0.6%
Unemployed/Seeking Work	3.0%
Unemployed/Not Seeking Work	2.6%
Retired	2.0%

Race^b (n = 11,466)	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.2%
Asian	3.7%
Black or African American	2.5%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.1%
White	92.0%
Multiracial	1.4%

Primary Employment Facility^a (n = 11,709)	
Educational Facility	14.2%
School	7.6%
○ Special School	0.8%
○ Preschool	0.2%
○ Elementary School	0.2%
○ Secondary School	0.1%
○ Several Schools	5.0%
○ Unspecified	1.3%
College/University	6.7%
Health Care Facility (HCF)	75.0%
Hospital	27.4%
Residential HCF	0.8%
○ Skilled Nursing Facility	0.3%
○ Other Residential HCF	0.4%
Nonresidential HCF	46.8%
○ Home Health Care	0.1%
○ Private Physician's Office	16.3%
○ AUD's or SLP's Office	8.7%
○ Speech & Hearing Center	2.5%
○ Other Nonresidential HCF	19.2%
All Other Facilities	10.7%

Ethnicity^b (n = 11,682)	
Hispanic or Latino	3.3%
Not Hispanic or Latino	96.7%

Primary Employment Function^a (n = 11,633)	
Clinical Service Provider	78.4%
Special Education Teacher	0.5%
College/University Professor	4.7%
Researcher	1.8%
Doctoral Candidate	0.4%
Administrator	7.3%
○ Administrator/Executive Officer	2.3%
○ Chair/Department Head/Manager	2.6%
○ Supervisor of Clinical Activity	1.0%
○ Other Director/Supervisor	1.4%
Consultant	2.0%
Other Position	4.8%

Age^b (n = 12,306)	
34 and younger	21.9%
35–44	25.5%
45–54	23.5%
55–64	18.7%
65 and older	10.4%

Private Practice^a (n = 10,945)	
Employed Full Time in Private Practice	24.3%
Employed Part Time in Private Practice	6.9%
Not Employed in Private Practice	68.8%

Sex^b (n = 12,607)	
Female	86.3%
Male	13.7%

Note. These counts include ASHA members, nonmember certificate holders, international affiliates, and associates during the period and whose dues/fees were paid. The percentages are for the number of respondents (n = respondents) to that question only; percentages may not total 100.0% due to rounding.

Sources: ^aDues Notice 2019. ^bDues Notice 2020. In addition to completing their dues notice, members can update their demographic information by contacting the Action Center at 800-498-2071 or by going to www.asha.org and selecting "My Account" at the top of the webpage.

Table 7. Demographic Profile of ASHA Members and Nonmember Certificate Holders Certified in Speech-Language Pathology Only
January 1 – December 31, 2020
(n = 188,143)

Employment Status^a (n = 171,547)	
Employed Full Time	73.8%
Employed Part Time	17.9%
On Leave of Absence	0.8%
Unemployed/Seeking Work	1.2%
Unemployed/Not Seeking Work	3.6%
Retired	2.6%

Race^b (n = 166,466)	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.3%
Asian	2.9%
Black or African American	3.6%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.2%
White	91.6%
Multiracial	1.4%

Primary Employment Facility^a (n = 160,370)	
Educational Facility	53.5%
School	51.0%
○ Special School	2.0%
○ Preschool	6.6%
○ Elementary School	22.1%
○ Secondary School	3.8%
○ Several Schools	14.2%
○ Unspecified	2.3%
College/University	2.5%
Health Care Facility (HCF)	39.9%
Hospital	12.3%
Residential HCF	9.9%
○ Skilled Nursing Facility	8.4%
○ Other Residential HCF	1.5%
Nonresidential HCF	17.7%
○ Home Health Care	5.5%
○ Private Physician's Office	0.2%
○ AUD's or SLP's Office	2.2%
○ Speech & Hearing Center	1.5%
○ Other Nonresidential HCF	8.4%
All Other Facilities	6.6%

Ethnicity^b (n = 169,311)	
Hispanic or Latino	6.2%
Not Hispanic or Latino	93.8%

Primary Employment Function^a (n = 154,774)	
Clinical Service Provider	74.9%
Special Education Teacher	10.1%
College/University Professor	1.8%
Researcher	0.2%
Doctoral Candidate	0.1%
Administrator	6.3%
○ Administrator/Executive Officer	1.8%
○ Chair/Department Head/Manager	1.6%
○ Supervisor of Clinical Activity	1.4%
○ Other Director/Supervisor	1.4%
Consultant	1.3%
Other Position	5.4%

Age^b (n = 175,345)	
34 and younger	29.4%
35–44	28.2%
45–54	21.6%
55–64	13.0%
65 and older	7.8%

Private Practice^a (n = 148,085)	
Employed Full Time in Private Practice	9.4%
Employed Part Time in Private Practice	12.2%
Not Employed in Private Practice	78.3%

Sex^b (n = 178,747)	
Female	96.3%
Male	3.7%

Note. These counts include ASHA members, nonmember certificate holders, international affiliates, and associates during the period and whose dues/fees were paid. The percentages are for the number of respondents (n = respondents) to that question only; percentages may not total 100.0% due to rounding.

Sources: ^aDues Notice 2019. ^bDues Notice 2020. In addition to completing their dues notice, members can update their demographic information by contacting the Action Center at 800-498-2071 or by going to www.asha.org and selecting "My Account" at the top of the webpage.

Table 8. Demographic Profile of ASHA Members and Nonmember Certificate Holders Certified in Both Audiology and Speech-Language Pathology

January 1 – December 31, 2020

(n = 758)

Employment Status^a (n = 751)	
Employed Full Time	62.5%
Employed Part Time	19.4%
On Leave of Absence	0.3%
Unemployed/Seeking Work	0.4%
Unemployed/Not Seeking Work	3.6%
Retired	13.8%

Race^b (n = 626)	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.2%
Asian	4.5%
Black or African American	2.9%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.0%
White	91.4%
Multiracial	1.1%

Primary Employment Facility^a (n = 676)	
Educational Facility	43.8%
School	33.1%
○ Special School	2.1%
○ Preschool	2.7%
○ Elementary School	9.8%
○ Secondary School	3.3%
○ Several Schools	13.9%
○ Unspecified	1.5%
College/University	10.7%
Health Care Facility (HCF)	44.1%
Hospital	11.7%
Residential HCF	5.2%
○ Skilled Nursing Facility	4.1%
○ Other Residential HCF	1.0%
Nonresidential HCF	27.2%
○ Home Health Care	3.6%
○ Private Physician's Office	3.7%
○ AUD's or SLP's Office	10.5%
○ Speech & Hearing Center	4.1%
○ Other Nonresidential HCF	5.3%
All Other Facilities	12.1%

Ethnicity^b (n = 658)	
Hispanic or Latino	3.0%
Not Hispanic or Latino	97.0%

Primary Employment Function^a (n = 682)	
Clinical Service Provider	66.3%
Special Education Teacher	5.3%
College/University Professor	7.8%
Researcher	0.9%
Doctoral Candidate	0.0%
Administrator	11.4%
○ Administrator/Executive Officer	4.7%
○ Chair/Department Head/Manager	4.5%
○ Supervisor of Clinical Activity	0.9%
○ Other Director/Supervisor	1.3%
Consultant	5.9%
Other Position	2.5%

Age^b (n = 712)	
34 and younger	0.3%
35–44	6.2%
45–54	15.7%
55–64	31.3%
65 and older	46.5%

Private Practice^a (n = 689)	
Employed Full Time in Private Practice	13.9%
Employed Part Time in Private Practice	18.7%
Not Employed in Private Practice	67.3%

Sex^b (n = 738)	
Female	82.8%
Male	17.2%

Note. These counts include ASHA members, nonmember certificate holders, international affiliates, and associates during the period and whose dues/fees were paid. The percentages are for the number of respondents (n = respondents) to that question only; percentages may not total 100.0% due to rounding.

Sources: ^aDues Notice 2019. ^bDues Notice 2020. In addition to completing their dues notice, members can update their demographic information by contacting the Action Center at 800-498-2071 or by going to www.asha.org and selecting "My Account" at the top of the webpage.