**Figure 1.** Meta-analysis conducted by Chisolm and Arnold (in press) on selected studies reviewed by Sweetow and Palmer (2005) plus Humes et al. (2009). AT = auditory training; NT = no treatment; HA = hearing aid; AV = auditory + visual; CID = Central Institute for the Deaf. From "Evidence about effectiveness of aural rehabilitation programs for adults" by T. Chisolm & M. Arnold in Evidence Based Practice in Audiology: Evaluating Interventions for Children and Adults with Hearing Impairment by L. Hickson & L. Wong (Eds.) (in press). Copyright © Plural Publishing, Inc. All rights reserved. Used with permission.