

## Hindi-Urdu and English Consonants

	Bilabial	Labio-dental	Dental	Alveolar	Retro-flex	Palatal	Velar	Uvular	Glottal
Stops	<p>(p) (b)</p> <p>p<sup>h</sup> b<sup>h</sup></p>		<p>ṭ ḍ</p> <p>ṭ<sup>h</sup> ḍ<sup>h</sup></p>	<p>t d</p>	<p>ɽ ɳ</p> <p>ɽ<sup>h</sup> ɳ<sup>h</sup></p>		<p>(k) (g)</p> <p>k<sup>h</sup> g<sup>h</sup></p>	q	(ʔ)
Nasals	<p>(m)</p> <p>m<sup>h</sup></p>			<p>(n)</p> <p>n<sup>h</sup></p>	ɳ	ɳ	(ŋ)		
Trill						r r <sup>h</sup>			
Flap				(ɾ)		ɽ ɽ <sup>h</sup>			
Fricatives		(f) v	θ ð	(s) (z)	ʂ	(ʃ) (ʒ)	ɣ	x	(h)
Affricates						(tʃ) (dʒ)			
Liquids				(l) l <sup>h</sup>		ɻ			
Approximant	w	ʋ (w/v)				(j)			

**Circled Purple = Shared phonemes; Red = Urdu; Blue = English**

Chart prepared by Gorman, B. K., based on Saleem, Kabir, Riaz, Rafique, Khalid & Shahid, 2012; Kachru, 2009; Weinberger, 2015.