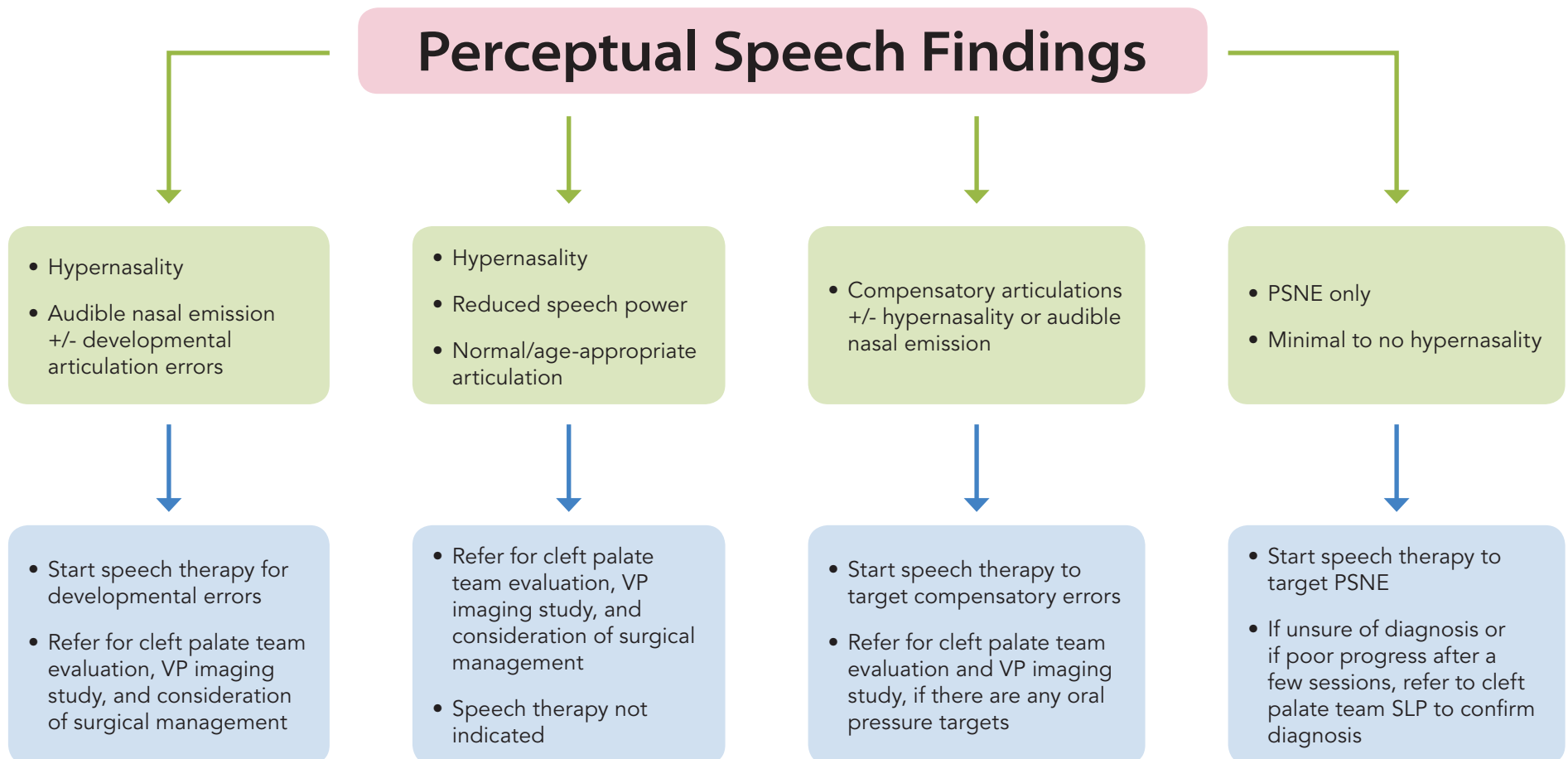


Guide To Treatment Decision-Making For Cleft-Type Speech

Adapted from Trost-Cardamone (2013)



Note. PSNE=phoneme-specific nasal emission; VP=velopharyngeal

Trost-Cardamone, J. (2013). Cleft palate speech: A comprehensive 2-part set. Rockville, MD: American Speech-Language-Hearing Association.