

September 14, 2026

Dr. Mehmet Oz
Administrator
Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services
Department of Health and Human Services
Attention: P.O. Box
Baltimore, MD 21244

RE: CY2027 Medicare Physician Fee Schedule Proposed Rule

Dear Administrator Oz:

The undersigned audiologists—who treat and care for Medicare beneficiaries—appreciate the opportunity to comment on the calendar year (CY) 2027 Medicare Physician Fee Schedule proposed rule.

We request that the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) adopt the recommended Current Procedural Terminology (CPT) code values for four new codes describing vestibular assessment services.

CMS accepted the recommended values for three of the four new codes. For the velocity step testing (VST) add-on code, however, CMS proposes a lower work value that does not adequately reflect the additional testing, clinical judgment, patient monitoring, and interpretation required. This additional reduction is especially concerning because the transition to the new codes will already substantially reduce payment for rotational vestibular testing and make it more difficult for audiologists and practices to maintain the specialized equipment and infrastructure needed to provide these services.

Updated Vestibular Codes Are Necessary to Reflect Current Clinical Practice

Audiologists and other clinicians who provide vestibular assessments have long needed an updated code set that more accurately reflects current practice. The new codes recognize advances in vestibular testing technology and distinguish services that are not adequately represented by the existing family of vestibular assessment CPT codes.

The American Medical Association developed the new codes through a multi-year CPT coding and valuation process informed by clinical evidence, clinician surveys, specialty expertise, and stakeholder input. This process considered the work and resources required to perform the services, including the time, clinical judgment, technical complexity, patient monitoring, and interpretation involved.

Velocity step testing is not simply additional time added to sinusoidal harmonic acceleration (SHA) testing. It is a distinct component that requires additional testing, clinical oversight, interpretation, and integration of the findings with the base service. The recommended work value reflects the intensity and expertise required to provide that service.

When CMS substitutes a lower value without fully accounting for these clinical demands, Medicare payment may no longer reflect the actual work involved. **We therefore urge CMS to adopt the recommended work value of 0.48 for CPT code 92XX6.**

Vestibular Assessment Is Critical to Ensure Patient Safety and Quality of Care

Vestibular disorders can affect balance, coordination, and spatial orientation, increasing the risk of adverse health outcomes like falls and other preventable injuries. Appropriate and timely assessment helps clinicians identify the source of a patient's symptoms and determine appropriate referrals or intervention.

CMS' own data demonstrates the seriousness of this issue. In 2024 alone, nearly a quarter of Medicare beneficiaries living in the community experienced at least one fall, and approximately 12% experienced more than one. Seventeen percent of beneficiaries experienced a fall that resulted in injury, including bruises, fractures, concussions, and joint dislocations, among other medical issues.¹

These avoidable adverse events are more than mere inconveniences for patients and their caregivers. They can result in pain, loss of independence, hospitalization, rehabilitation, and other health care services that increase both out-of-pocket costs for beneficiaries and Medicare's spending.

Rotational vestibular assessment plays an important role within a comprehensive vestibular assessment and can provide information that helps audiologists better understand a patient's balance and vestibular function. Providing this testing requires specialized equipment, dedicated clinical space, and ongoing calibration and maintenance. Appropriate coding and valuation help ensure that Medicare beneficiaries can access these services when medically necessary.

Audiologists Already Face a Substantial Reduction Under the New Code Structure

Under the proposed values, an audiologist performing both SHA testing (CPT code 92XX5) and VST (CPT code 92XX6) would experience a payment reduction of approximately 29% compared to the current national payment rate for rotational vestibular assessment, as reported under CPT code 92546 (Sinusoidal vertical axis rotational testing). If an audiologist performs only the base code for SHA testing, the proposed values will result in a payment that is about 47% lower than current payment.

This reduction is already substantial. Artificially reducing the value of the VST add-on code below the recommended amount would further reduce payment for the specialized testing audiologists currently provide. Audiologists should not be required to absorb an additional reduction when implementation of the revised codes already results in considerably lower payment—particularly when doing so could leave Medicare beneficiaries with fewer providers, longer waits, and greater travel distances to access this specialized testing.

Practice Expense Reductions Further Threaten Access

The proposed reduction to VST would compound broader payment cuts affecting audiology. CMS estimates that changes to relative value units would reduce aggregate Medicare payment for audiology by approximately 3%, largely because of practice expense reductions.

For audiologists, practice expense reflects the real cost of providing care, including specialized equipment, maintenance, calibration, staff, technology, and clinical space. Reducing these payments while also undervaluing the work involved in VST could make vestibular testing increasingly difficult to sustain and limit patient access. CMS should ensure that final payment reflects both the clinical work and the resources required to provide these services.

Conclusion

We appreciate CMS' acceptance of the recommended values for three of the four new vestibular codes. However, reducing the value of the VST add-on code would undervalue an important component of rotational vestibular assessment and deepen an already substantial payment reduction. For these reasons, we urge CMS to:

- adopt the recommended value for the VST add-on code;
- finalize the recommended values for the other three new vestibular codes; and
- ensure that its practice expense methodology recognizes the actual costs audiologists incur to provide specialized care.

Accurate valuation is essential to ensure that audiologists can continue providing these services and that Medicare beneficiaries can receive timely and appropriate vestibular assessment.

Thank you for considering our comments and the experiences of audiologists who care for Medicare beneficiaries.

Sincerely,

Petition Signatories

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¹ Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services. (2026). *2024 Falls Among Medicare Beneficiaries Early Release PUF*. <https://www.cms.gov/data-research/research/medicare-current-beneficiary-survey/data-tables/2024-falls-among-medicare-beneficiaries-early-release-puf>