2018 ICD-10-CM Diagnosis Codes
Related to Speech, Language, and Swallowing Disorders
General Information

This ASHA document provides a listing of the 2018 *International Classification of Diseases, Tenth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-10-CM)* codes related to speech, language, and swallowing disorders. This document is **not** a comprehensive list and a number of codes are included for information purposes only. Entries with only three or four digits may require coding to a higher degree of specificity than indicated here. However, in general, speech-language pathology related diagnoses will be listed to their highest level of specificity.

For the most up-to-date information on ICD coding, go to ASHA’s Billing and Reimbursement website at [www.asha.org/Practice/reimbursement/coding/ICD-10/](http://www.asha.org/Practice/reimbursement/coding/ICD-10/).


For additional information, contact the health care economics and advocacy team by e-mail at [reimbursement@asha.org](mailto:reimbursement@asha.org).
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ICD-10-CM Diagnosis Codes

Overview
On October 1, 2015, the International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision (ICD-10) replaced the ICD-9 (9th Revision) as the official system of assigning codes to diagnoses and procedures associated with hospital utilization in the United States. The ICD is also used to code and classify mortality data from death certificates.

The ICD-10 includes the ICD-10-CM (clinical modification) and ICD-10-PCS (procedure coding system). The ICD-10 is owned by the World Health Organization (WHO). The clinical modification was developed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention for use in all U.S. health care treatment settings. The procedure coding system (ICD-10-PCS) was developed by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services for use in the U.S. for inpatient hospital settings only. This product only includes speech-language pathology related ICD-10-CM codes.

Scope
The intent of ICD-10-CM is to standardize disease and procedure classification throughout the United States and to gather data about basic health statistics.

Purpose
HIPAA legislation requires the ICD-10-CM to be used for health services billing and record keeping. As noted above, the effective implementation date for ICD-10-CM (and ICD-10-PCS) was October 1, 2015.

Relation to Professional Scope of Practice
The speech-language pathologist practicing in a health care setting, especially a hospital, may have to code delivery of services according to the ICD-10-CM. Speech-language pathologists whose services may be billed to third-party payers may also be required to report ICD-10-CM codes.

Official ICD-10-CM Websites

ASHA Resources
- ICD-10-CM Diagnosis Codes for Audiology and Speech-Language Pathology: [www.asha.org/Practice/reimbursement/coding/ICD-10/](http://www.asha.org/Practice/reimbursement/coding/ICD-10/)
- ICD-10-CM Coding FAQs for Audiologists and SLPs: [www.asha.org/Practice/reimbursement/coding/ICD-10-CM-Coding-FAQs-for-Audiologists-and-SLPs/](http://www.asha.org/Practice/reimbursement/coding/ICD-10-CM-Coding-FAQs-for-Audiologists-and-SLPs/)
- Coding Normal Results: [www.asha.org/practice/reimbursement/coding/normalresults/](http://www.asha.org/practice/reimbursement/coding/normalresults/)
- Coding to the Highest Degree of Specificity: [www.asha.org/practice/reimbursement/coding/codespecificity/](http://www.asha.org/practice/reimbursement/coding/codespecificity/)
- ICD-9 to ICD-10 Mapping Tool for Audiologists and Speech-Language Pathologists: [www.asha.org/icdmapping.aspx](http://www.asha.org/icdmapping.aspx)
ICD-10-CM Tabular List of Diseases and Injuries

Related to speech, language, and swallowing disorders

Note: This is not a comprehensive list and a number of codes are included for information purposes only. Some categories of codes (e.g., neoplasms) may be more extensive, contain additional instructional notes, and may also require coding to a higher degree of specificity than indicated here. However, in general, speech-language pathology related diagnoses will be listed to their highest level of specificity. For a full list of ICD-10-CM codes, descriptors, and instructions, see the official ICD-10-CM publication at www.cdc.gov/nchs/icd/icd10cm.htm.

Ch. 2 Neoplasms (C00-D49)

Malignant neoplasms of lip, oral cavity, and pharynx (C00-C14)

C00 Malignant neoplasm of lip

C00.0 Malignant neoplasm of external upper lip
C00.1 Malignant neoplasm of external lower lip
C00.2 Malignant neoplasm of external lip, unspecified
C00.3 Malignant neoplasm of upper lip, inner aspect
C00.4 Malignant neoplasm of lower lip, inner aspect
C00.5 Malignant neoplasm of lip, unspecified, inner aspect
C00.6 Malignant neoplasm of commissure of lip, unspecified
C00.8 Malignant neoplasm of overlapping sites of lip
C00.9 Malignant neoplasm of lip, unspecified

C01 Malignant neoplasm of base of tongue

C02 Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified parts of tongue

C02.0 Malignant neoplasm of dorsal surface of tongue
C02.1 Malignant neoplasm of border of tongue
C02.2 Malignant neoplasm of ventral surface of tongue
C02.3 Malignant neoplasm of anterior two-thirds of tongue, part unspecified
C02.4 Malignant neoplasm of lingual tonsil
C02.8 Malignant neoplasm of overlapping sites of tongue
C02.9 Malignant neoplasm of tongue, unspecified

♦ C03 Malignant neoplasm of gum

♦ C04 Malignant neoplasm of floor of mouth

C05 Malignant neoplasm of palate

C05.0 Malignant neoplasm of hard palate
C05.1 Malignant neoplasm of soft palate
C05.2  Malignant neoplasm of uvula

- C06  Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified parts of mouth
- C08  Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified major salivary glands
- C09  Malignant neoplasm of tonsil

C10  Malignant neoplasm of oropharynx
  - C10.1  Malignant neoplasm of anterior surface of epiglottis
  - C10.2  Malignant neoplasm of lateral wall of oropharynx
  - C10.3  Malignant neoplasm of posterior wall of oropharynx

C11  Malignant neoplasm of nasopharynx
  - C11.0  Malignant neoplasm of superior wall of nasopharynx
  - C11.1  Malignant neoplasm of posterior wall of nasopharynx
  - C11.2  Malignant neoplasm of lateral wall of nasopharynx
  - C11.3  Malignant neoplasm of anterior wall of nasopharynx
  - C11.8  Malignant neoplasm of overlapping sites of nasopharynx

C14  Malignant neoplasm of other and ill-defined sites in the lip, oral cavity and pharynx
  - C14.0  Malignant neoplasm of pharynx, unspecified

- C15  Malignant neoplasm of esophagus

  **Malignant neoplasms of digestive organs (C15-C26)**

  **Malignant neoplasms of respiratory and intrathoracic organs (C30-C39)**

- C30  Malignant neoplasm of nasal cavity and middle ear

- C32  Malignant neoplasm of larynx
  - C32.0  Malignant neoplasm of glottis
  - C32.1  Malignant neoplasm of supraglottis
  - C32.2  Malignant neoplasm of subglottis
  - C32.3  Malignant neoplasm of laryngeal cartilage
  - C32.8  Malignant neoplasm of overlapping sites of larynx
  - C32.9  Malignant neoplasm of larynx, unspecified

- C33  Malignant neoplasm of trachea

  **Malignant neoplasms of eye, brain and other parts of central nervous system (C69-C72)**

- C71  Malignant neoplasm of brain

  **In situ neoplasms (D00-D09)**

- D00  Carcinoma in situ of oral cavity, esophagus and stomach
  - D00.0  Carcinoma in situ of lip, oral cavity and pharynx
    - D00.07  Carcinoma in situ of tongue

- D02  Carcinoma in situ of middle ear and respiratory system
D02.1 Carcinoma in situ of trachea

**Benign neoplasms, except benign neuroendocrine tumors (D10-D36)**

- D10 Benign neoplasm of mouth and pharynx
- D14 Benign neoplasm of middle ear and respiratory system
  - D14.1 Benign neoplasm of larynx
  - D14.2 Benign neoplasm of trachea
- D33 Benign neoplasm of brain and other parts of central nervous system
- D38 Neoplasm of uncertain behavior of middle ear and respiratory and intrathoracic organs

**Ch. 5 Mental, behavioral, and neurodevelopmental disorders (F01-F99)**

**Mental disorders due to known physiological conditions (F01-F09)**

**Note:** This block comprises a range of mental disorders grouped together on the basis of their having in common a demonstrable etiology in cerebral disease, brain injury, or other insult leading to cerebral dysfunction. The dysfunction may be primary, as in diseases, injuries, and insults that affect the brain directly and selectively; or secondary, as in systemic diseases and disorders that attack the brain only as one of the multiple organs or systems of the body that are involved.

F01 Vascular dementia
Vascular dementia as a result of infarction of the brain due to vascular disease, including hypertensive cerebrovascular disease.

**Includes:** arteriosclerotic dementia

**Code first** the underlying physiological condition or sequelae of cerebrovascular disease.

F01.5 Vascular dementia

- F01.50 Vascular dementia without behavioral disturbance
  - Major neurocognitive disorder without behavioral disturbance
- F01.51 Vascular dementia with behavioral disturbance
  - Major neurocognitive disorder due to vascular disease, with behavioral disturbance
  - Major neurocognitive disorder with aggressive behavior
  - Major neurocognitive disorder with combative behavior
  - Major neurocognitive disorder with violent behavior
  - Vascular dementia with aggressive behavior
  - Vascular dementia with combative behavior
  - Vascular dementia with violent behavior

**Use additional** code, if applicable, to identify wandering in vascular dementia (Z91.83)

F02 Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere

**Includes:** Major neurocognitive disorder in other diseases classified elsewhere

**Code first** the underlying physiological condition, such as:
- Alzheimer's (G30.-)
- cerebral lipidosis (E75.4)
- Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease (A81.0)
dementia with Lewy bodies (G31.83)
epilepsy and recurrent seizures (G40.-)
frontotemporal dementia (G31.09)
hepatolenticular degeneration (E83.0)
human immunodeficiency virus [HIV] disease (B20)
Huntington’s disease (G10)
hypercalcemia (E83.52)
hypothyroidism, acquired (E00-E03.-)
intoxications (T36-T65)
Jakob-Creutzfeldt disease (A81.0-)
multiple sclerosis (G35)
neurosphilis (A52.17)
niacin deficiency [pellagra] (E52)
Parkinson's disease (G20)
Pick's disease (G31.01)
polyarteritis nodosa (M30.0)
systemic lupus erythematosus (M32.-)
traumatic brain injury (S06.-)
trypanosomiasis (B56.-, B57.-)
vitamin B deficiency (E53.8)

**Excludes 2:** dementia in alcohol and psychoactive substance disorders (F10-F19, with .17, .27, .97)
vascular dementia (F01.5-)

**F02.8 Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere**

**F02.80** Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere, without behavioral disturbance
- Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere NOS
- Major neurocognitive disorder in other diseases classified elsewhere

**F02.81** Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere, with behavioral disturbance
- Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere with aggressive behavior
- Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere with combative behavior
- Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere with violent behavior
- Major neurocognitive disorder in other diseases classified elsewhere with aggressive behavior
- Major neurocognitive disorder in other diseases classified elsewhere with combative behavior
- Major neurocognitive disorder in other diseases classified elsewhere with violent behavior

**Use additional** code, if applicable, to identify wandering in dementia in conditions classified elsewhere (Z91.83)

**F03 Unspecified dementia**
- Presenile dementia NOS
- Presenile psychosis NOS
- Primary degenerative dementia NOS
- Senile dementia NOS
- Senile dementia depressed or paranoid type

**✓ Code typically used by SLPs**

**◆ Additional digits not listed here**
Senile psychosis NOS

**Excludes1:** Senility NOS (R41.81)

**Excludes2:** mild memory disturbance due to known physiological condition (F06.8)
   senile dementia with delirium or acute confusional state (F05)

F03.9  Unspecified dementia
   F03.90  Unspecified dementia without behavioral disturbance
   Dementia NOS
   F03.91  Unspecified dementia with behavioral disturbance
   Unspecified dementia with aggressive behavior
   Unspecified dementia with combative behavior
   Unspecified dementia with violent behavior
   **Use additional** code, if applicable, to identify wandering in unspecified dementia (Z91.83)

**Schizophrenia, schizotypal, delusional, and other non-mood psychotic disorders (F20-F29)**

- **F20** Schizophrenia

**Anxiety, dissociative, stress-related, somatoform and other nonpsychotic disorders (F40-F48)**

- **F40** Phobic anxiety disorders
  - **F40.1** Social phobias

- **F44** Dissociative and conversion disorders
  
  **Includes:** conversion hysteria
  conversion reaction
  hysteria
  hysterical psychosis

  **Excludes2:** malingering [conscious simulation] (Z76.5)

- **F44.4** Conversion disorder with motor symptom deficit
  Conversion disorder with abnormal movement
  Conversion disorder with speech symptoms
  Conversion disorder with swallowing symptoms
  Conversion disorder with weakness/paralysis
  Dissociative motor disorders
  Psychogenic aphonia
  Psychogenic dysphonia

- **F45** Somatoform disorders

  **Excludes2:** dissociative and conversion disorders (F44.-)
  factitious disorders (F68.1-)
  hair-plucking (F63.3)
  lalling (F80.0)
  lisping (F80.0)
  malingering [conscious simulation] (Z76.5)
  nail-biting (F98.8)
psychological or behavioral factors associated with disorders or diseases classified elsewhere (F54)
sexual dysfunction, not due to a substance or known physiological condition (F52.-)
thumb-sucking (F98.8)
tic disorders (in childhood and adolescence) (F95.-)
Tourette's syndrome (F95.2)
trichotillomania (F63.3)

F45.8 Other somatoform disorders
Psychogenic dysmenorrhea
Psychogenic dysphagia, including 'globus hystericus'
Psychogenic pruritus
Psychogenic torticollis
Somatoform autonomic dysfunction
Teeth grinding

Excludes1: sleep related teeth grinding (G47.63)

Behavioral syndromes associated with physiological disturbances and physical factors (F50-F59)

F50 Eating disorders

Excludes1: anorexia NOS (R63.0)
feeding difficulties (R63.3)
feeding problems of newborn (P92.-)
polyphagia (R63.2)

Excludes2: feeding disorder in infancy or childhood (F98.2-)

F50.8 Other eating disorders

Excludes2: pica of infancy and childhood (F98.3)

F50.82 Avoidant/restrictive food intake disorder

Disorders of adult personality and behavior (F60-F69)

F64 Gender identity disorders

F64.0 Transsexualism
Gender identity disorder in adolescence and adulthood
Gender dysphoria in adolescents and adults

F64.1 Dual role transvestism

Use additional code to identify sex reassignment status (Z87.890)

Excludes1: gender identity disorder in childhood (F64.2)

Excludes2: fetishistic transvestism (F65.1)

F64.2 Gender identity disorder of childhood
Gender dysphoria in children

Excludes1: gender identity disorder in adolescence and adulthood (F64.0)

Excludes2: sexual maturation disorder (F66)

SLPs typically do not assign F50.82, but rather R63.3 (feeding difficulties; picky eater). This code may be used by referring specialists such as physicians or psychologists.
F64.8  Other gender identity disorders
       Other specified gender dysphoria

F64.9  Other gender identity disorder, unspecified
       Gender dysphoria, unspecified
       Gender-role disorder NOS

**Intellectual Disabilities (F70-F79)**

**Code first** any associated physical or developmental disorders

**Excludes1:** borderline intellectual functioning, IQ above 70 to 84 (R41.83)

F70  Mild intellectual disabilities
     IQ level 50-55 to approximately 70
     Mild mental subnormality

F71  Moderate intellectual disabilities
     IQ level 35-40 to 50-55
     Moderate mental subnormality

F72  Severe intellectual disabilities
     IQ 20-25 to 35-40
     Severe mental subnormality

F73  Profound intellectual disabilities
     IQ level below 20-25
     Profound mental subnormality

F78  Other intellectual disabilities

F79  Unspecified intellectual disabilities
     Mental deficiency NOS
     Mental subnormality NOS

**Pervasive and specific developmental disorders (F80-F89)**

F80  Specific developmental disorders of speech and language

✓ F80.0  Phonological disorder
         Dyslalia
         Functional speech articulation disorder
         Lalling
         Lipping
         Phonological developmental disorder
         Speech articulation developmental disorder
         Speech-sound disorder

**Excludes1:** speech articulation impairment due to aphasia NOS (R47.01)
         speech articulation impairment due to apraxia (R48.2)

**Excludes2:** speech articulation impairment due to hearing loss (F80.4)
         speech articulation impairment due to intellectual disabilities (F70-F79)
         speech articulation impairment with expressive language developmental disorder (F80.1)
         speech articulation impairment with mixed receptive expressive language developmental disorder (F80.2)
✓ F80.1  Expressive language disorder
Developmental dysphasia or aphasia, expressive type

**Excludes1:** mixed receptive-expressive language disorder (F80.2)
dysphasia and aphasia NOS (R47.-)

**Excludes2:** acquired aphasia with epilepsy [Landau-Kleffner] (G40.80-)
selective mutism (F94.0)
intellectual disabilities (F70-F79)
pervasive developmental disorders (F84.-)

✓ F80.2  Mixed receptive-expressive language disorder
Developmental dysphasia or aphasia, receptive type
Developmental Wernicke's aphasia

**Excludes1:** central auditory processing disorder (H93.25)
dysphasia or aphasia NOS (R47.-)
expressive language disorder (F80.1)
expressive type dysphasia or aphasia (F80.1)
word deafness (H93.25)

**Excludes2:** acquired aphasia with epilepsy [Landau-Kleffner] (G40.80-)
pervasive developmental disorders (F84.-)
selective mutism (F94.0)
intellectual disabilities (F70-F79)

✓ F80.4  Speech and language development delay due to hearing loss

**Code also** type of hearing loss (H90., H91.)

✓ F80.8  Other developmental disorders of speech and language

✓ F80.81  Childhood onset fluency disorder
Cluttering NOS
Stuttering NOS

**Excludes1:** adult onset fluency disorder (F98.5)
fluency disorder in conditions classified elsewhere (R47.82)
fluency disorder (stuttering) following cerebrovascular disease (I69. with final characters-23)

✓ F80.82  Social pragmatic communication disorder

**Excludes1:** Asperger’s syndrome (F84.5)
autistic disorder (F84.0)

F80.89  Other developmental disorders of speech and language

F80.9  Developmental disorder of speech and language, unspecified
Communication disorder NOS
Language disorder NOS

F81  Specific developmental disorders of scholastic skills

F81.0  Specific reading disorder
'Backward reading'
 Developmental dyslexia
Specific learning disorder, with impairment in reading

✓ Code typically used by SLPs  ◗ Additional digits not listed here
Specific reading retardation

**Excludes1:** alexia NOS (R48.0)
dyslexia NOS (R48.0)

F81.2 Mathematics disorder
Developmental acalculia
Developmental arithmetical disorder
Developmental Gerstmann's syndrome

**Excludes1:** acalculia NOS (R48.8)

**Excludes2:** arithmetical difficulties associated with a reading disorder (F81.0)
arithmetical difficulties associated with a spelling disorder (F81.81)
arithmetical difficulties due to inadequate teaching (Z55.8)

F81.8 Other developmental disorders of scholastic skills

F81.81 Disorder of written expression
Specific learning disorder, with impairment in written expression
Specific spelling disorder

F81.89 Other developmental disorders of scholastic skills

F81.9 Developmental disorder of scholastic skills, unspecified
Knowledge acquisition disability NOS
Learning disability NOS
Learning disorder NOS

F82 Specific developmental disorder of motor function
Clumsy child syndrome
Developmental coordination disorder
Developmental dyspraxia

**Excludes1:** abnormalities of gait and mobility (R26.-)
lack of coordination (R27.-)

**Excludes2:** lack of coordination secondary to intellectual disabilities (F70-F79)

F84 Pervasive developmental disorders

**Use additional** code to identify any associated medical condition and intellectual disabilities.

✓ F84.0 Autistic disorder
Infantile autism
Infantile psychosis
Kanner's syndrome

**Excludes1:** Asperger's syndrome (F84.5)

F84.2 Rett's syndrome

**Excludes1:** Asperger's syndrome (F84.5)
Autistic disorder (F84.0)
Other childhood disintegrative disorder (F84.3)

F84.3 Other childhood disintegrative disorder
Dementia infantilis
Disintegrative psychosis
Heller's syndrome
Symbiotic psychosis

Use additional code to identify any associated neurological condition.

Excludes1: Asperger's syndrome (F84.5)
            Autistic disorder (F84.0)
            Rett's syndrome (F84.2)

✓ F84.5 Asperger's syndrome
            Asperger's disorder
            Autistic psychopathy
            Schizoid disorder of childhood

✓ F84.8 Other pervasive developmental disorders
            Overactive disorder associated with intellectual disabilities and stereotyped movements

F84.9 Pervasive developmental disorder, unspecified
            Atypical autism

F88 Other disorders of psychological development
            Developmental agnosia
            Global developmental delay
            Other specified neurodevelopmental disorder

F89 Unspecified disorder of psychological development
            Developmental disorder NOS
            Neurodevelopmental disorder NOS

Behavioral and emotional disorders with onset usually occurring in childhood and adolescence (F90-F98)

F90 Attention-deficit hyperactivity disorders

Includes: attention deficit disorder with hyperactivity
            attention deficit syndrome with hyperactivity

Excludes2: anxiety disorders (F40.-, F41.-)
            mood [affective] disorders (F30-F39)
            pervasive developmental disorders (F84.-)
            schizophrenia (F20.-)

F90.0 Attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder, predominantly inattentive type
            Attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder, predominantly inattentive presentation

F90.1 Attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder, predominantly hyperactive type
            Attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder, predominantly hyperactive impulsive presentation

F90.2 Attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder, combined type
            Attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder, combined presentation

F90.8 Attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder, other type

F90.9 Attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder, unspecified type
            Attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder of childhood or adolescence NOS
            Attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder NOS

✓ Code typically used by SLPs
◆ Additional digits not listed here
F94 Disorders of social functioning with onset specific to childhood and adolescence

F94.0 Selective mutism
Elected mutism

Excludes2: pervasive developmental disorders (F84.1)
- schizophrenia (F20.1)
specific developmental disorders of speech and language (F80.0)
transient mutism as part of separation anxiety in young children (F93.0)

F98 Other behavioral and emotional disorders with onset usually occurring in childhood and adolescence

Excludes2: breath-holding spells (R06.89)
- gender identity disorder of childhood (F64.2)
Kleine-Levin syndrome (G47.13)
obsessive-compulsive disorder (F42.2)
sleep disorders not due to a substance or known physiological condition (F51.2)

F98.5 Adult onset fluency disorder

Excludes1: childhood onset fluency disorder (F80.81)
- dysphasia (R47.02)
- fluency disorder in conditions classified elsewhere (R47.82)
- fluency disorder (stuttering) following cerebrovascular disease (I69. with final characters -23)
- tic disorders (F95.1)

Ch. 6 Diseases of the nervous system (G00-G99)

Inflammatory diseases of the central nervous system (G00-G09)

G00 Bacterial meningitis, not elsewhere classified

G00.0 Hemophilus meningitis
G00.1 Pneumococcal meningitis
G00.2 Streptococcal meningitis

Use additional code to further identify organism (B95.0-B95.5)

G00.3 Staphylococcal meningitis

Use additional code to further identify organism (B95.6-B95.8)

G00.8 Other bacterial meningitis
G00.9 Bacterial meningitis, unspecified

G04 Encephalitis, myelitis and encephalomyelitis

Systemic atrophies primarily affecting the central nervous system (G10-G14)

G10 Huntington's disease
Huntington's chorea
Huntington's dementia

Code also dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere without behavioral disturbance (F02.80)

G12 Spinal muscular atrophy and related syndromes
G12.2  Motor neuron disease
  G12.21  Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis
          Progressive spinal muscle atrophy

*Extrapyramidal and movement disorders (G20-G26)*

G20  Parkinson’s disease
  Hemiparkinsonism
  Idiopathic Parkinsonism or Parkinson's disease
  Paralysis agitans
  Parkinsonism or Parkinson’s disease NOS
  Primary Parkinsonism or Parkinson’s disease
  **Excludes1:** dementia with Parkinsonism (G31.83)

G21  Secondary parkinsonism
  **Excludes1:** dementia with Parkinsonism (G31.83)
  Huntington’s disease (G10)
  Shy-Drager syndrome (G90.3)
  syphilitic Parkinsonism (A52.19)

G21.0  Malignant neuroleptic syndrome
  **Use additional** code for adverse effect, if applicable, to identify drug (T43.3X5, T43.4X5, T43.505, T43.595)
  **Excludes1:** neuroleptic induced parkinsonism (G21.11)

G21.1  Other drug-induced secondary parkinsonism
  G21.11  Neuroleptic induced parkinsonism
    **Use additional** code for adverse effect, if applicable, to identify drug (T43.3X5, T43.4X5, T43.505, T43.595)
    **Excludes1:** malignant neuroleptic syndrome (G21.0)
  G21.19  Other drug induced secondary parkinsonism
          Other medication-induced parkinsonism
    **Use additional** code for adverse effect, if applicable, to identify drug (T36-T50 with fifth or sixth character 5)

G21.2  Secondary parkinsonism due to other external agents
  **Code first** (T51-T65) to identify external agent

G21.3  Postencephalitic parkinsonism

G21.4  Vascular parkinsonism

G21.8  Other secondary parkinsonism

G21.9  Secondary parkinsonism, unspecified

*Other degenerative diseases of the nervous system (G30-G32)*

G30  Alzheimer's disease
  **Includes:** Alzheimer's dementia senile and presenile forms
Use additional code to identify:
- delirium, if applicable (F05)
- dementia with behavioral disturbance (F02.81)
- dementia without behavioral disturbance (F02.80)

Excludes1: senile degeneration of brain NEC (G31.1)
- senile dementia NOS (F03)
- senility NOS (R41.81)

G30.0  Alzheimer's disease with early onset
G30.1  Alzheimer's disease with late onset
G30.8  Other Alzheimer's disease
G30.9  Alzheimer's disease, unspecified

G31  Other degenerative diseases of nervous system, not elsewhere classified

Use additional code to identify: dementia with behavioral disturbance (F02.81)
- dementia without behavioral disturbance (F02.80)

Excludes2: Reye's syndrome (G93.7)

G31.0  Frontotemporal dementia
- G31.01  Pick's disease
  - Primary progressive aphasia
  - Progressive isolated aphasia
- G31.09  Other frontotemporal dementia
  - Frontal dementia

G31.1  Senile degeneration of brain, not elsewhere classified

Excludes1: Alzheimer's disease (G30.-)
- senility NOS (R41.81)

G31.8  Other specified degenerative diseases of nervous system
- G31.84  Mild cognitive impairment, so stated
  - Mild neurocognitive disorder

Excludes1: age related cognitive decline (R41.81)
- altered mental status (R41.82)
- cerebral degeneration (G31.9)
- change in mental status (R41.82)
- cognitive deficits following (sequelae of) cerebral hemorrhage or infarction (I69.01-, I69.11-, I69.21-, I69.31-, I69.81-, I69.91-)
- cognitive impairment due to intracranial or head injury (S06.)
- dementia (F01.-, F02.-, F03)
- mild memory disturbance (F06.8)
- neurologic neglect syndrome (R41.4)
- personality change, nonpsychotic (F68.8)

Demyelinating diseases of the central nervous system (G35-G37)

G35  Multiple sclerosis
  - Disseminated multiple sclerosis
Generalized multiple sclerosis
Multiple sclerosis NOS
Multiple sclerosis of brain stem
Multiple sclerosis of cord

_Episodic and paroxysmal disorders (G40-G47)_

G40  Epilepsy and recurrent seizures
    G40.8 Other epilepsy and recurrent seizures
        Epilepsies and epileptic syndromes undetermined as to whether they are focal or generalized Landau-Kleffner syndrome
        G40.80 Other epilepsy
            G40.801 Other epilepsy, not intractable, with status epilepticus
            G40.802 Other epilepsy, not intractable, without status epilepticus
            Other epilepsy NOS
            Other epilepsy without intractability without status epilepticus
            G40.803 Other epilepsy, intractable, with status epilepticus
            G40.804 Other epilepsy, intractable, without status epilepticus

    G45  Transient cerebral ischemic attacks and related syndromes
    G46  Vascular syndromes of brain in cerebrovascular diseases
    G47  Sleep disorders

_Nerve, nerve root and plexus disorders (G50-G59)_

G51  Facial nerve disorders
    Includes: disorders of 7th cranial nerve
    G51.0 Bell's palsy
        Facial palsy
    G51.1 Geniculate ganglionitis
        Excludes1: postherpetic geniculate ganglionitis (B02.21)
    G51.2 Melkersson's syndrome
        Melkersson-Rosenthal syndrome
    G51.3 Clonic hemifacial spasm
    G51.4 Facial myokymia
    G51.8 Other disorders of facial nerve
    G51.9 Disorder of facial nerve, unspecified

_Diseases of myoneural junction and muscle (G70-G73)_

G71  Primary disorders of muscles
    Excludes2: arthrogryposis multiplex congenita (Q74.3)
        metabolic disorders (E70-E88)
        myositis (M60.-)
G71.0 Muscular dystrophy
Autosomal recessive, childhood type, muscular dystrophy resembling Duchenne or Becker muscular dystrophy
Benign [Becker] muscular dystrophy
Benign scapuloperoneal muscular dystrophy with early contractures [Emery-Dreifuss]
Congenital muscular dystrophy NOS
Congenital muscular dystrophy with specific morphological abnormalities of the muscle fiber
Distal muscular dystrophy
Facioscapulohumeral muscular dystrophy
Limb-girdle muscular dystrophy
Ocular muscular dystrophy
Oculopharyngeal muscular dystrophy
Scapuloperoneal muscular dystrophy
Severe [Duchenne] muscular dystrophy

G71.1 Myotonic disorders
G71.11 Myotonic muscular dystrophy
Dystrophia myotonica [Steinert]
Myotonia atrophica
Myotonic muscular dystrophy
Proximal myotonic myopathy (PROMM)
Steinert disease

G71.12 Myotonia congenital
Acetazolamide responsive myotonia congenita
Dominant myotonia congenita [Thomsen disease]
Myotonia leviors
Recessive myotonia congenita [Becker disease]

G71.13 Myotonic chondrodystrophy
Chondrodystrophic myotonia
Congenital myotonic chondrodystrophy
Schwartz-Jampel disease

G71.14 Drug induced myotonia
Use additional code for adverse effect, if applicable, to identify drug (T36-T50 with fifth or sixth character 5)

G71.19 Other specified myotonic disorders
Myotonia fluctuans
Myotonia permanens
Neuromyotonia [Isaacs]
Paramyotonia congenita (of von Eulenburg)
Pseudomyotonia
Symptomatic myotonia

Cerebral palsy and other paralytic syndromes (G80-G83)

G80 Cerebral palsy

Excludes1: hereditary spastic paraplegia (G11.4)
G80.0  Spastic quadriplegic cerebral palsy  
    Congenital spastic paralysis (cerebral)
G80.1  Spastic diplegic cerebral palsy  
    Spastic cerebral palsy NOS
G80.2  Spastic hemiplegic cerebral palsy
G80.3  Athetoid cerebral palsy  
    Double athetosis (syndrome)  
    Dyskinetic cerebral palsy  
    Dystonic cerebral palsy  
    Vogt disease
G80.4  Ataxic cerebral palsy
G80.8  Other cerebral palsy  
    Mixed cerebral palsy syndromes
G80.9  Cerebral palsy, unspecified  
    Cerebral palsy NOS

❖ G81  Hemiplegia and hemiparesis

    Note: This category is to be used only when hemiplegia (complete)(incomplete) is reported without further specification, or is stated to be old or longstanding but of unspecified cause. The category is also for use in multiple coding to identify these types of hemiplegia resulting from any cause.

    Excludes1: congenital cerebral palsy (G80.-)  
    hemiplegia and hemiparesis due to sequela of cerebrovascular disease (I69.05-, I69.15-, I69.25-, I69.35-, I69.45-, I69.85-, I69.95-)

Other disorders of the nervous system (G89-G99)

❖ G91  Hydrocephalus
❖ G93  Other disorders of brain
    G96  Other disorders of central nervous system
    G96.0  Cerebrospinal fluid leak

    Excludes1: cerebrospinal fluid leak from spinal puncture (G97.0)

Ch. 9  Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)

    Pulmonary heart disease and diseases of pulmonary circulation (I26-I28)
    Other forms of heart disease (I30-I52)

❖ I46  Cardiac arrest

Cerebrovascular diseases (I60-I69)

❖ I63  Cerebral infarction
I69  Sequelae of cerebrovascular disease

    Note: Category I69 is to be used to indicate conditions in I60-I67 as the cause of sequelae. The ‘sequelae’ include conditions specified as such or as residuals which may occur at any time after the onset of the causal condition.
Excludes1: personal history of cerebral infarction without residual deficit (Z86.73)
personal history of prolonged reversible ischemic neurologic deficit (PRIND) (Z86.73)
personal history of reversible ischemic neurologic deficit (RIND) (Z86.73)
sequelae of traumatic intracranial injury (S06.-)

I69.0  Sequelae of nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage

I69.00  Unspecified sequelae of nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage

I69.01  Cognitive deficits following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage

  ✔ I69.010  Attention and concentration deficit following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage

  ✔ I69.011  Memory deficit following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage

  ✔ I69.012  Visuospatial deficit and spatial neglect following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage

  ✔ I69.013  Psychomotor deficit following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage

  ✔ I69.014  Frontal lobe and executive function deficit following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage

  ✔ I69.015  Cognitive social or emotional deficit following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage

  ✔ I69.018  Other symptoms and signs involving cognitive functions following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage

  ✔ I69.019  Unspecified symptoms and signs involving cognitive functions following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage

I69.02  Speech and language deficits following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage

  ✔ I69.020  Aphasia following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage

  ✔ I69.021  Dysphasia following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage

  ✔ I69.022  Dysarthria following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage

  ✔ I69.023  Fluency disorder following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage

  ✔ I69.024  Stuttering following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage

  ✔ I69.028  Other speech and language deficits following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage

I69.09  Other sequelae of nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage

  ✔ I69.090  Apraxia following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage

  ✔ I69.091  Dysphagia following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage

  Use additional code to identify the type of dysphagia, if known (R13.1-)

  ✔ I69.092  Facial weakness following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage

  ✔ I69.093  Ataxia following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage

  ✔ I69.098  Other sequelae following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage
Alterations of sensation following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage
Disturbance of vision following nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage

Use additional code to identify the sequelae

I69.1 Sequelae of nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage

I69.10 Unspecified sequelae of nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage

I69.11 Cognitive deficits following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage

✓ I69.110 Attention and concentration deficit following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage
✓ I69.111 Memory deficit following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage
✓ I69.112 Visuospatial deficit and spatial neglect following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage
I69.113 Psychomotor deficit following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage
✓ I69.114 Frontal lobe and executive function deficit following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage
✓ I69.115 Cognitive social or emotional deficit following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage
I69.118 Other symptoms and signs involving cognitive functions following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage
I69.119 Unspecified symptoms and signs involving cognitive functions following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage

I69.12 Speech and language deficits following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage

✓ I69.120 Aphasia following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage
✓ I69.121 Dysphasia following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage
✓ I69.122 Dysarthria following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage
✓ I69.123 Fluency disorder following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage
Stuttering following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage
✓ I69.128 Other speech and language deficits following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage

I69.19 Other sequelae of nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage

✓ I69.190 Apraxia following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage
✓ I69.191 Dysphagia following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage

Use additional code to identify the type of dysphagia, if known (R13.1-)

✓ I69.192 Facial weakness following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage
Facial droop following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage
I69.193 Ataxia following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage

✓ Code typically used by SLPs   ◆ Additional digits not listed here
I69.198 Other sequelae of nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage
   Alteration of sensations following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage
   Disturbance of vision following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage
   **Use additional** code to identify the sequelae

I69.2 Sequelae of other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage

I69.20 Unspecified sequelae of other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage

I69.21 Cognitive deficits following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage
   ✓ I69.210 Attention and concentration deficit following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage
   ✓ I69.211 Memory deficit following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage
   I69.212 Visuospatial deficit and spatial neglect following nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage
   I69.213 Psychomotor deficit following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage
   ✓ I69.214 Frontal lobe and executive function deficit following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage
   ✓ I69.215 Cognitive social or emotional deficit following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage
   I69.218 Other symptoms and signs involving cognitive functions following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage
   I69.219 Unspecified symptoms and signs involving cognitive functions following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage

I69.22 Speech and language deficits following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage
   ✓ I69.220 Aphasia following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage
   ✓ I69.221 Dysphasia following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage
   ✓ I69.222 Dysarthria following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage
   ✓ I69.223 Fluency disorder following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage
      Stuttering following nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage
   ✓ I69.228 Other speech and language deficits following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage

I69.29 Other sequelae of other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage
   ✓ I69.290 Apraxia following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage
   ✓ I69.291 Dysphagia following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage
   **Use additional** code to identify the type of dysphagia, if known (R13.1-)
I69.292  Facial weakness following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage
        Facial droop following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage

I69.293  Ataxia following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage

I69.298  Other sequelae other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage
        Alteration of sensation following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage
        Disturbance of vision following other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage

Use additional code to identify the sequelae

I69.3  Sequelae of cerebral infarction
Sequelae of stroke NOS

I69.30  Unspecified sequelae of cerebral infarction

I69.31  Cognitive deficits following cerebral infarction

I69.310  Attention and concentration deficit following cerebral infarction

I69.311  Memory deficit following cerebral infarction

I69.312  Visuospatial deficit and spatial neglect following cerebral infarction

I69.313  Psychomotor deficit following cerebral infarction

I69.314  Frontal lobe and executive function deficit following cerebral infarction

I69.315  Cognitive social or emotional deficit following cerebral infarction

I69.318  Other symptoms and signs involving cognitive functions following cerebral infarction

I69.319  Unspecified symptoms and signs involving cognitive functions following cerebral infarction

I69.32  Speech and language deficits following cerebral infarction

I69.320  Aphasia following cerebral infarction

I69.321  Dysphasia following cerebral infarction

I69.322  Dysarthria following cerebral infarction

Excludes2: Transient ischemic attack (TIA) (G45.9)

I69.323  Fluency disorder following cerebral infarction
        Stuttering following cerebral infarction

I69.328  Other speech and language deficits following cerebral infarction

I69.39  Other sequelae of cerebral infarction

I69.390  Apraxia following cerebral infarction

I69.391  Dysphagia following cerebral infarction

Use additional code to identify the type of dysphagia, if known (R13.1)
I69.392  Facial weakness following cerebral infarction
         Facial droop following cerebral infarction
I69.393  Ataxia following cerebral infarction
I69.398  Other sequelae of cerebral infarction
         Alteration of sensation following cerebral infarction
         Disturbance of vision following cerebral infarction
Use additional code to identify the sequelae

I69.8  Sequelae of other cerebrovascular diseases

Excludes1: sequelae of traumatic intracranial injury (S06.-)

I69.80  Unspecified sequelae of other cerebrovascular disease
I69.81  Cognitive deficits following other cerebrovascular disease
         I69.810  Attention and concentration deficit following other cerebrovascular
disease
         I69.811  Memory deficit following other cerebrovascular disease
         I69.812  Visuospatial deficit and spatial neglect following other
cerebrovascular disease
         I69.813  Psychomotor deficit following other cerebrovascular disease
         I69.814  Frontal lobe and executive function deficit following other
cerebrovascular disease
         I69.815  Cognitive social or emotional deficit following other cerebrovascular
disease
         I69.818  Other symptoms and signs involving cognitive functions following
other cerebrovascular disease
         I69.819  Unspecified symptoms and signs involving cognitive functions
following other cerebrovascular disease

I69.82  Speech and language deficits following other cerebrovascular disease
         I69.820  Aphasia following other cerebrovascular disease
         I69.821  Dysphasia following other cerebrovascular disease
         I69.822  Dysarthria following other cerebrovascular disease
         I69.823  Fluency disorder following other cerebrovascular disease
         Stuttering following other cerebrovascular disease
         I69.828  Other speech and language deficits following other cerebrovascular
disease

I69.89  Other sequelae of other cerebrovascular disease
         I69.890  Apraxia following other cerebrovascular disease
         I69.891  Dysphagia following other cerebrovascular disease
Use additional code to identify the type of dysphagia, if known
(R13.1-)

✓ Code typically used by SLPs  ❧ Additional digits not listed here
✓ I69.892  Facial weakness following other cerebrovascular disease
         Facial droop following other cerebrovascular disease
I69.893  Ataxia following other cerebrovascular disease
I69.898  Other sequelae of other cerebrovascular disease
         Alteration of sensation following other cerebrovascular disease
         Disturbance of vision following other cerebrovascular disease

Use additional code to identify the sequelae

I69.9  Sequelae of unspecified cerebrovascular diseases

Excludes1:  sequelae of stroke (I63.3)
         sequelae of traumatic intracranial injury (S06.-)

I69.90  Unspecified sequelae of unspecified cerebrovascular disease
I69.91  Cognitive deficits following unspecified cerebrovascular disease
         ✓ I69.910  Attention and concentration deficit following unspecified
                   cerebrovascular disease
         ✓ I69.911  Memory deficit following unspecified cerebrovascular
                   disease
         I69.912  Visuospatial deficit and spatial neglect following unspecified
                   cerebrovascular disease
         I69.913  Psychomotor deficit following unspecified cerebrovascular
                   disease
         ✓ I69.914  Frontal lobe and executive function deficit following unspecified
                   cerebrovascular disease
         ✓ I69.915  Cognitive social or emotional deficit following unspecified
                   cerebrovascular disease
         I69.918  Other symptoms and signs involving cognitive functions following
                   unspecified cerebrovascular disease
         I69.919  Unspecified symptoms and signs involving cognitive functions
                   following unspecified cerebrovascular disease

I69.92  Speech and language deficits following unspecified cerebrovascular disease
         ✓ I69.920  Aphasia following unspecified cerebrovascular disease
         ✓ I69.921  Dysphasia following unspecified cerebrovascular disease
         ✓ I69.922  Dysarthria following unspecified cerebrovascular disease
         ✓ I69.923  Fluency disorder following unspecified cerebrovascular disease
                   Stuttering following unspecified cerebrovascular disease
         ✓ I69.928  Other speech and language deficits following unspecified
                   cerebrovascular disease

I69.99  Other sequelae of unspecified cerebrovascular disease
         ✓ I69.990  Apraxia following unspecified cerebrovascular disease
         ✓ I69.991  Dysphagia following unspecified cerebrovascular disease

✓ Code typically used by SLPs   ♦ Additional digits not listed here
Use additional code to identify the type of dysphagia, if known (R13.1-)

- I69.992 Facial weakness following unspecified cerebrovascular disease
- I69.993 Ataxia following unspecified cerebrovascular disease
- I69.998 Other sequelae following unspecified cerebrovascular disease

Use additional code to identify the sequelae

Ch. 10 Diseases of the respiratory system (J00-J99)

Acute upper respiratory infections (J00-J06)

- J02 Acute pharyngitis
- J03 Acute tonsillitis
- J04 Acute laryngitis and tracheitis
- J05 Acute obstructive laryngitis [croup] and epiglottitis

Influenza and Pneumonia (J09-J18)

Other diseases of upper respiratory tract (J30-J39)

- J31 Chronic rhinitis, nasopharyngitis and pharyngitis
- J35 Chronic diseases of tonsils and adenoids

Use additional code to identify:

- exposure to environmental tobacco smoke (Z77.22)
- exposure to tobacco smoke in the perinatal period (P96.81)
- history of tobacco use (Z87.891)
- occupational exposure to environmental tobacco smoke (Z57.31)
- tobacco dependence (F17.-)
- tobacco use (Z72.0)

J35.1 Hypertrophy of tonsils
Enlargement of tonsils

Excludes1: hypertrophy of tonsils with tonsillitis (J35.0-)

J35.2 Hypertrophy of adenoids
Enlargement of adenoids

Excludes1: hypertrophy of adenoids with adenoiditis (J35.0-)

J35.3 Hypertrophy of tonsils with hypertrophy of adenoids

Excludes1: hypertrophy of tonsils and adenoids with tonsillitis and adenoiditis (J35.03)

J37 Chronic laryngitis and laryngotracheitis

Use additional code to identify:

- exposure to environmental tobacco smoke (Z77.22)
- exposure to tobacco smoke in the perinatal period (P96.81)
- history of tobacco use (Z87.891)
infectious agent (B95-B97)
occupational exposure to environmental tobacco smoke (Z57.31)
tobacco dependence (F17.-)
tobacco use (Z72.0)

J37.0 Chronic laryngitis
Catarrhal laryngitis
Hypertrophic laryngitis
Sicca laryngitis

Excludes2: acute laryngitis (J04.0)
 obstructive (acute) laryngitis (J05.0)

J38 Diseases of vocal cords and larynx, not elsewhere classified

Use additional code to identify:
exposure to environmental tobacco smoke (Z77.22)
exposure to tobacco smoke in the perinatal period (P96.81)
history of tobacco use (Z87.891)
occupational exposure to environmental tobacco smoke (Z57.31)
tobacco dependence (F17.-)
tobacco use (Z72.0)

Excludes1: congenital laryngeal stridor (P28.89)
 obstructive laryngitis (acute) (J05.0)
postprocedural subglottic stenosis (J95.5)
stridor (R06.1)
ulcerative laryngitis (J04.0)

J38.0 Paralysis of vocal cords and larynx
Laryngoplegia
Paralysis of glottis

J38.00 Paralysis of vocal cords and larynx, unspecified
J38.01 Paralysis of vocal cords and larynx, unilateral
J38.02 Paralysis of vocal cords and larynx, bilateral

J38.1 Polyp of vocal cord and larynx
Excludes1: adenomatous polyp (D14.1)

J38.2 Nodules of vocal cords
Chorditis (fibrinous) (nodosa) (tuberosa)
Singer’s nodes
Teacher’s nodes

J38.3 Other diseases of vocal cords
Abscess of vocal cords
Cellulitis of vocal cords
Granuloma of vocal cords
Leukokeratosis of vocal cords
Leukoplakia of vocal cords

J38.4 Edema of larynx
Edema (of) glottis

There is currently no code for vocal cord paresis. Consider using the J38.0 series instead. Documentation should indicate the paresis.
Subglottic edema
Supraglottic edema

**Excludes1:** acute obstructive laryngitis [croup] (J05.0)
edematous laryngitis (J04.0)

J38.5 Laryngeal spasm
Laryngismus (stridulus)

J38.6 Stenosis of larynx

J38.7 Other diseases of larynx
Abscess of larynx
Cellulitis of larynx
Disease of larynx NOS
Necrosis of larynx
Pachyderma of larynx
Perichondritis of larynx
Ulcer of larynx

J39 Other diseases of upper respiratory tract

**Excludes1:** acute respiratory infection NOS (J22)
acute upper respiratory infection (J06.9)
upper respiratory inflammation due to chemicals, gases, fumes or vapors (J68.2)

J39.3 Upper respiratory tract hypersensitivity reaction, site unspecified

**Excludes1:** hypersensitivity reaction of upper respiratory tract, such as:
extrinsic allergic alveolitis (J67.9)
pneumoconiosis (J60-J67.9)

J39.8 Other specified diseases of upper respiratory tract

J39.9 Disease of upper respiratory tract, unspecified

**Lung diseases due to external agents (J60-J70)**

**Excludes2:** asthma (J45.-)
malignant neoplasm of bronchus and lung (C34.-)

J69 Pneumonitis due to solids and liquids

**Excludes1:** neonatal aspiration syndromes (P24.-)
postprocedural pneumonitis (J95.4)

J69.0 Pneumonitis due to inhalation of food and vomit
Aspiration pneumonia NOS
Aspiration pneumonia (due to) food (regurgitated)
Aspiration pneumonia (due to) gastric secretions
Aspiration pneumonia (due to) milk
Aspiration pneumonia (due to) vomit

**Code also** any associated foreign body in respiratory tract (T17.-)

**Excludes1:** chemical pneumonitis due to anesthesia (J95.4)
obstetric aspiration pneumonitis (O74.0)
Intraoperative and postprocedural complications and disorders of respiratory system, not elsewhere classified (J95)

J95  Intraoperative and postprocedural complications and disorders of respiratory system, not elsewhere classified

Excludes2: aspiration pneumonia (J69.-)
emphysema (subcutaneous) resulting from a procedure (T81.82)
hypostatic pneumonia (J18.2)
pulmonary manifestations due to radiation (J70.0- J70.1)

J95.0  Tracheostomy complications
  J95.00  Unspecified tracheostomy complication
  J95.01  Hemorrhage from tracheostomy stoma
  J95.02  Infection of tracheostomy stoma
    Use additional code to identify type of infection, such as:
    cellulitis of neck (L03.221)
    sepsis (A40, A41.-)
  J95.03  Malfunction of tracheostomy stoma
  Mechanical complication of tracheostomy stoma
  Obstruction of tracheostomy airway
  Tracheal stenosis due to tracheostomy
  J95.04  Tracheo-esophageal fistula following tracheostomy
  J95.09  Other tracheostomy complication

Ch. 11  Diseases of the digestive system (K00-K95)

Excludes2: certain conditions originating in the perinatal period (P04-P96)
certain infectious and parasitic diseases (A00-B99)
complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium (O00-O9A)
congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)
endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases (E00-E88)
injury, poisoning and certain other consequences of external causes (S00-T88)
neoplasms (C00-D49)
symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified (R00-R94)

Diseases of oral cavity and salivary glands (K00-K14)

❖  K00  Disorders of tooth development and eruption
  K08  Other disorders of teeth and supporting structures
    Excludes2: dentofacial anomalies [including malocclusion] (M26.-)
    disorders of jaw (M27.-)
  ❖  K08.2  Atrophy of edentulous alveolar ridge
  K13  Other diseases of lip and oral mucosa
    K13.7  Other and unspecified lesions of oral mucosa
    K13.70  Unspecified lesions of oral mucosa

✓  Code typically used by SLPs  ❧  Additional digits not listed here
K13.79  Other lesions of oral mucosa  
Focal oral mucinosis  

K14  Diseases of tongue  
K14.0  Glossitis  
Abscess of tongue  
Ulceration (traumatic) of tongue  
**Excludes1:** atrophic glossitis (K14.4)  
K14.4  Atrophy of tongue papillae  
Atrophic glossitis  
K14.5  Plicated tongue  
Fissured tongue  
Furrowed tongue  
Scrotal tongue  
**Excludes1:** fissured tongue, congenital (Q38.3)  
K14.8  Other diseases of tongue  
Atrophy of tongue  
Crenated tongue  
Enlargement of tongue  
Glossocele  
Glossoptosis  
Hypertrophy of tongue  
K14.9  Disease of tongue, unspecified  
Glossopathy, NOS  

*Diseases of esophagus, stomach and duodenum (K20-K31)*  
K21  Gastro-esophageal reflux disease  
**Excludes1:** newborn esophageal reflux (P78.83)  
K21.0  Gastro-esophageal reflux disease with esophagitis  
Reflux esophagitis  
K21.9  Gastro-esophageal reflux disease without esophagitis  
Esophageal reflux NOS  

*Ch. 13 Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue (M00-M99)*  
**Note:** Use an external cause code following the code for the musculoskeletal condition, if applicable, to identify the cause of the musculoskeletal condition  
**Excludes2:** arthropathic psoriasis (L40.5-)  
certain conditions originating in the perinatal period (P04-P96)  
certain infectious and parasitic diseases (A00-B99)  
compartment syndrome (traumatic) (T79.A-)  
complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium (O00-O9A)  
congenital malformations, deformations, and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)  
endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases (E00-E88)  
injury, poisoning and certain other consequences of external causes (S00-T88)  
neoplasms (C00-D49)
symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified (R00-R94)

**Dentofacial anomalies [including malocclusion] and other disorders of jaw (M26-M27)**

**Excludes1:** hemifacial atrophy or hypertrophy (Q67.4)
unilateral condylar hyperplasia or hypoplasia (M27.8)

M26  Dentofacial anomalies [including malocclusion]

M26.0  Major anomalies of jaw size

**Excludes1:** acromegaly (E22.0)
Robin's syndrome (Q87.0)

M26.00  Unspecified anomaly of jaw size
M26.01  Maxillary hyperplasia
M26.02  Maxillary hypoplasia
M26.03  Mandibular hyperplasia
M26.04  Mandibular hypoplasia
M26.05  Macrogenia
M26.06  Microgenia
M26.07  Excessive tuberosity of jaw
Entire maxillary tuberosity
M26.09  Other specified anomalies of jaw size

M26.1  Anomalies of jaw-cranial base relationship

M26.10  Unspecified anomaly of jaw-cranial base relationship
M26.11  Maxillary asymmetry
M26.12  Other jaw asymmetry
M26.19  Other specified anomalies of jaw-cranial base relationship

M26.2  Anomalies of dental arch relationship

M26.20  Unspecified anomaly of dental arch relationship
M26.21  Malocclusion, Angle's class

M26.211  Malocclusion, Angle's class I
Neutro-occlusion
M26.212  Malocclusion, Angle's class II
Disto-occlusion Division I
Disto-occlusion Division II
M26.213  Malocclusion, Angle's class III
Mesio-occlusion
M26.219  Malocclusion, Angle's class, unspecified

M26.22  Open occlusal relationship
M26.220  Open anterior occlusal relationship
Anterior openbite
M26.221 Open posterior occlusal relationship
Posterior openbite
M26.23 Excessive horizontal overlap
Excessive horizontal overjet
M26.24 Reverse articulation
Crossbite (anterior) (posterior)
M26.25 Anomalies of interarch distance
M26.29 Other anomalies of dental arch relationship
Midline deviation of dental arch
Overbite (excessive) deep
Overbite (excessive) horizontal
Overbite (excessive) vertical
Posterior lingual occlusion of mandibular teeth

❖ M26.3 Anomalies of tooth position of fully erupted tooth or teeth
M26.4 Malocclusion, unspecified
M26.5 Dentofacial functional abnormalities

Excludes1: bruxism (F45.8)
teeth-grinding NOS (F45.8)
M26.50 Dentofacial functional abnormalities, unspecified
M26.51 Abnormal jaw closure
M26.52 Limited mandibular range of motion
M26.53 Deviation in opening and closing of the mandible
M26.54 Insufficient anterior guidance
Insufficient anterior occlusal guidance
M26.55 Centric occlusion maximum intercuspation discrepancy
Excludes1: centric occlusion NOS (M26.59)
M26.56 Non-working side interference
Balancing side interference
M26.57 Lack of posterior occlusal support
M26.59 Other dentofacial functional abnormalities
Centric occlusion (of teeth) NOS
Malocclusion due to abnormal swallowing
Malocclusion due to mouth breathing
Malocclusion due to tongue, lip or finger habits

M26.6 Temporomandibular joint disorders

Excludes2: current temporomandibular joint dislocation (S03.0)
current temporomandibular joint sprain (S03.4)
current temporomandibular joint sprain (S03.4)
M26.60 Temporomandibular joint disorder, unspecified
M26.601 Right temporomandibular joint disorder, unspecified
M26.602 Left temporomandibular joint disorder, unspecified
M26.603 Bilateral temporomandibular joint disorder, unspecified
M26.609 Unspecified temporomandibular joint disorder, unspecified
  Temporomandibular joint disorder NOS
M26.61 Adhesions and ankylosis of temporomandibular joint
  M26.611 Adhesions and ankylosis of right temporomandibular joint
  M26.612 Adhesions and ankylosis of left temporomandibular joint
  M26.613 Adhesions and ankylosis of bilateral temporomandibular joint
  M26.619 Adhesions and ankylosis of temporomandibular joint, unspecified side
M26.62 Arthralgia of temporomandibular joint
  M26.621 Arthralgia of right temporomandibular joint
  M26.622 Arthralgia of left temporomandibular joint
  M26.623 Arthralgia of bilateral temporomandibular joint
  M26.629 Arthralgia of temporomandibular joint, unspecified side
M26.63 Articular disc disorder of temporomandibular joint
  M26.631 Articular disc disorder of right temporomandibular joint
  M26.632 Articular disc disorder of left temporomandibular joint
  M26.633 Articular disc disorder of bilateral temporomandibular joint
  M26.639 Articular disc disorder of temporomandibular joint, unspecified side
M26.69 Other specified disorders of temporomandibular joint
M26.7 Dental alveolar anomalies
  M26.70 Unspecified alveolar anomaly
  M26.71 Alveolar maxillary hyperplasia
  M26.72 Alveolar mandibular hyperplasia
  M26.73 Alveolar maxillary hypoplasia
  M26.74 Alveolar mandibular hypoplasia
  M26.79 Other specified alveolar anomalies
M26.8 Other dentofacial anomalies
  M26.81 Anterior soft tissue impingement
    Anterior soft tissue impingement on teeth
  M26.82 Posterior soft tissue impingement
    Posterior soft tissue impingement on teeth
  M26.89 Other dentofacial anomalies
M26.9 Dentofacial anomaly, unspecified

✓ Code typically used by SLPs  ❧ Additional digits not listed here
Ch. 16  Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period (P00-P96)

Note: Codes from this chapter are for use on newborn records only, never on maternal records

Includes: conditions that have their origin in the fetal or perinatal period (before birth through the first 28 days after birth) even if morbidity occurs later

Excludes2: congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)
endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases (E00-E88)
injury, poisoning and certain other consequences of external causes (S00-T88)
neoplasms (C00-D49)
tetanus neonatorum (A33)

Newborn affected by maternal factors and by complications of pregnancy, labor, and delivery (P00-P04)

Note: These codes are for use when the listed maternal conditions are specified as the cause of confirmed morbidity or potential morbidity which have their origin in the perinatal period (before birth through the first 28 days after birth)

P04  Newborn affected by noxious substances transmitted via placenta or breast milk

Includes: nonteratogenic effects of substances transmitted via placenta

Excludes2: congenital malformations (Q00-Q99)
encounter for observation of newborn for suspected diseases and conditions ruled out (Z05.-)
neonatal jaundice from excessive hemolysis due to drugs or toxins transmitted from mother (P58.4)
newborn in contact with and (suspected) exposures hazardous to health not transmitted via placenta or breast milk (Z77.-)

P04.3  Newborn (suspected to be) affected by maternal use of alcohol

Excludes1: fetal alcohol syndrome (Q86.0)

Other disorders originating in the perinatal period (P90-P96)

P92  Feeding problems of newborn

Excludes1: eating disorders (F50.-)
feeding problems in child over 28 days old (R63.3)

P92.1  Regurgitating and rumination of newborn
P92.2  Slow feeding of newborn
P92.6  Failure to thrive in newborn

Excludes1: failure to thrive in child over 28 days old (R62.51)

P92.8  Other feeding problems of newborn
P92.9  Feeding problem of newborn, unspecified

Ch. 17  Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)

Note: Codes from this chapter are not for use on maternal or fetal records

Excludes2: inborn errors of metabolism (E70-E88)
Congenital malformations of the nervous system (Q00-Q07)

Q02 Microcephaly
   Includes: hydromicrocephaly
            micrencephalon
   Excludes1: Meckel-Gruber syndrome (Q61.9)

Q03 Congenital hydrocephalus

Q04 Other congenital malformations of brain
   Excludes1: cyclopia (Q87.0)
                macrocephaly (Q75.3)

Q04.3 Other reduction deformities of brain
   Absence of part of brain
   Agenesis of part of brain
   Agyria
   Aplasia of part of brain
   Hydranencephaly
   Hypoplasia of part of brain
   Lissencephaly
   Microgyria
   Pachygyria
   Excludes1: congenital malformations of corpus callosum (Q04.0)

Q05 Spina bifida

Congenital malformations of eye, ear, face and neck (Q10-Q18)

Excludes2: cleft lip and cleft palate (Q35-Q37)
            congenital malformation of cervical spine (Q05.0, Q05.5, Q67.5, Q76.0-Q76.4)
            congenital malformation of larynx (Q31.1)
            congenital malformation of lip NEC (Q38.0)
            congenital malformation of nose (Q30.1)
            congenital malformation of parathyroid gland (Q89.2)
            congenital malformation of thyroid gland (Q89.2)

Q16 Congenital malformations of ear causing impairment of hearing
   Excludes1: congenital deafness (H90.-)

Q16.0 Congenital absence of (ear) auricle

Q16.1 Congenital absence, atresia and stricture of auditory canal (external)
   Congenital atresia or stricture of osseous meatus

Q16.2 Absence of eustachian tube

Q16.3 Congenital malformation of ear ossicles
   Congenital fusion of ear ossicles

Q16.4 Other congenital malformations of middle ear
   Congenital malformation of middle ear NOS

Q16.5 Congenital malformation of inner ear
   Congenital anomaly of membranous labyrinth

☑ Code typically used by SLPs  ❧ Additional digits not listed here
Congenital anomaly of organ of Corti

Q16.9 Congenital malformation of ear causing impairment of hearing, unspecified
Congenital absence of ear NOS

Q17 Other congenital malformations of ear

Excludes1: congenital malformations of ear with impairment of hearing (Q16.0-Q16.9)
preauricular sinus (Q18.1)

Q17.0 Accessory auricle
Accessory tragus
Polyotia
Preauricular appendage or tag
Supernumerary ear
Supernumerary lobule

Q17.1 Macrotia

Q17.2 Microtia

Q17.3 Other misshapen ear
Pointed ear

Q17.4 Misplaced ear
Low-set ears
Excludes1: cervical auricle (Q18.2)

Q17.5 Prominent ear
Bat ear

Q17.8 Other specified congenital malformations of ear
Congenital absence of lobe of ear

Q17.9 Congenital malformation of ear, unspecified
Congenital anomaly of ear NOS

Congenital malformations of the respiratory system (Q30-Q34)

Q31 Congenital malformations of larynx

Excludes1: congenital laryngeal stridor NOS (P28.89)

Q31.0 Web of larynx
Glottic web of larynx
Subglottic web of larynx
Web of larynx NOS

Q31.1 Congenital subglottic stenosis

Q31.2 Laryngeal hypoplasia

Q31.3 Laryngocele

Q31.5 Congenital laryngomalacia

Q31.8 Other congenital malformations of larynx
Absence of larynx
Agenesis of larynx
Atresia of larynx
Congenital cleft thyroid cartilage
Congenital fissure of epiglottis
Congenital stenosis of larynx NEC
Posterior cleft of cricoid cartilage

Q31.9 Congenital malformation of larynx, unspecified

**Cleft lip and cleft palate (Q35-Q37)**

*Use additional* code to identify associated malformation of the nose (Q30.2)

**Excludes1:** Robin’s syndrome (Q87.0)

Q35 Cleft palate

**Includes:**

- fissure of palate
- palatoschisis

**Excludes1:** cleft palate with cleft lip (Q37.-)

Q35.1 Cleft hard palate
Q35.3 Cleft soft palate
Q35.5 Cleft hard palate with cleft soft palate
Q35.7 Cleft uvula
Q35.9 Cleft palate, unspecified

- Cleft palate NOS

Q36 Cleft lip

**Includes:**

- cheiloschisis
- congenital fissure of lip
  - harelip
  - labium leporinum

**Excludes1:** cleft lip with cleft palate (Q37.-)

Q36.0 Cleft lip, bilateral
Q36.1 Cleft lip, median
Q36.9 Cleft lip, unilateral

- Cleft lip NOS

Q37 Cleft palate with cleft lip

**Includes:**

- cheilopalatoschisis

Q37.0 Cleft hard palate with bilateral cleft lip
Q37.1 Cleft hard palate with unilateral cleft lip
  - Cleft hard palate with cleft lip NOS
Q37.2 Cleft soft palate with bilateral cleft lip
Q37.3 Cleft soft palate with unilateral cleft lip
  - Cleft soft palate with cleft lip NOS
Q37.4 Cleft hard and soft palate with bilateral cleft lip
Q37.5 Cleft hard and soft palate with unilateral cleft lip
Cleft hard and soft palate with cleft lip NOS

Q37.8 Unspecified cleft palate with bilateral cleft lip

Q37.9 Unspecified cleft palate with unilateral cleft lip
Cleft palate with cleft lip NOS

**Other congenital malformations of the digestive system (Q38-Q45)**

Q38 Other congenital malformations of tongue, mouth and pharynx

**Excludes1:** dentofacial anomalies (M26.-)
- macrostomia (Q18.4)
- microstomia (Q18.5)

Q38.0 Congenital malformations of lips, not elsewhere classified
- Congenital fistula of lip
- Congenital malformation of lip NOS
- Van der Woude's syndrome

**Excludes1:** cleft lip (Q36.-)
- cleft lip with cleft palate (Q37.-)
- macrocheilia (Q18.6)
- microcheilia (Q18.7)

Q38.1 Ankyloglossia
- Tongue tie

Q38.2 Macroglossia
- Congenital hypertrophy of tongue

Q38.3 Other congenital malformations of tongue
- Aglossia
- Bifid tongue
- Congenital adhesion of tongue
- Congenital fissure of tongue
- Congenital malformation of tongue NOS
- Double tongue
- Hypoglossia
- Hypoplasia of tongue
- Microglossia

Q38.4 Congenital malformations of salivary glands and ducts
- Atresia of salivary glands and ducts
- Congenital absence of salivary glands and ducts
- Congenital accessory salivary glands and ducts
- Congenital fistula of salivary gland

Q38.5 Congenital malformations of palate, not elsewhere classified
- Congenital absence of uvula
- Congenital malformation of palate NOS
- Congenital high arched palate

**Excludes1:** cleft palate (Q35.-)
- cleft palate with cleft lip (Q37.-)
Q38.6 Other congenital malformations of mouth
Congenital malformation of mouth NOS

Q38.7 Congenital pharyngeal pouch
Congenital diverticulum of pharynx

Excludes1: pharyngeal pouch syndrome (D82.1)

Q38.8 Other congenital malformations of pharynx
Congenital malformation of pharynx NOS
Imperforate pharynx

**Congenital malformations and deformations of the musculoskeletal system (Q65-Q79)**

Q67 Congenital musculoskeletal deformities of head, face, spine and chest

Excludes1: congenital malformation syndromes classified to Q87.-
Potter's syndrome (Q60.6)

Q67.0 Congenital facial asymmetry

Q67.4 Other congenital deformities of skull, face and jaw
Congenital depressions in skull
Congenital hemifacial atrophy or hypertrophy
Deviation of nasal septum, congenital
Squashed or bent nose, congenital

Excludes1: dentofacial anomalies [including malocclusion] (M26.-)
syphilitic saddle nose (A50.5)

**Other congenital malformations (Q80-Q89)**

Q86 Congenital malformation syndromes due to known exogenous causes, not elsewhere classified

Excludes2: iodine-deficiency-related hypothyroidism (E00-E02)
nonteratogenic effects of substances transmitted via placenta or breast milk (P04.-)

Q86.0 Fetal alcohol syndrome (dysmorphic)

**Chromosomal abnormalities, not elsewhere classified (Q90-Q99)**

Excludes2: mitochondrial metabolic disorders (E88.4-)

Q90 Down syndrome

Use additional code(s) to identify any associated physical conditions and degree of intellectual disabilities (F70-F79)

Q90.0 Trisomy 21, nonmosaicism (meiotic nondisjunction)

Q90.1 Trisomy 21, mosaicism (mitotic nondisjunction)

Q90.2 Trisomy 21, translocation

Q90.9 Down syndrome, unspecified
Trisomy 21 NOS

Q91 Trisomy 18 and Trisomy 13

Q91.0 Trisomy 18, nonmosaicism (meiotic nondisjunction)

Q91.1 Trisomy 18, mosaicism (mitotic nondisjunction)
Q91.2 Trisomy 18, translocation
Q91.3 Trisomy 18, unspecified
Q91.4 Trisomy 13, nonmosaicism (meiotic nondisjunction)
Q91.5 Trisomy 13, mosaicism (mitotic nondisjunction)
Q91.6 Trisomy 13, translocation
Q91.7 Trisomy 13, unspecified

Q93 Monosomies and deletions from the autosomes, not elsewhere classified
Q93.3 Deletion of short arm of chromosome 4
   Wolff-Hirschorn syndrome
Q93.4 Deletion of short arm of chromosome 5
   Cri-du-chat syndrome
Q93.8 Other deletions from the autosomes
   Q93.81 Velo-cardio-facial syndrome
      Deletion 22q11.2

Q98 Other sex chromosome abnormalities, male phenotype, not elsewhere classified
Q98.0 Klinefelter syndrome karyotype 47, XXY
Q98.1 Klinefelter syndrome, male with more than two X chromosomes

Q99 Other chromosome abnormalities, not elsewhere classifiable
Q99.2 Fragile X chromosome
   Fragile X syndrome

Ch. 18 Symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified (R00-R99)

Note: This chapter includes symptoms, signs, abnormal results of clinical or other investigative procedures, and ill-defined conditions regarding which no diagnosis classifiable elsewhere is recorded.

Signs and symptoms that point rather definitely to a given diagnosis have been assigned to a category in other chapters of the classification. In general, categories in this chapter include the less well-defined conditions and symptoms that, without the necessary study of the case to establish a final diagnosis, point perhaps equally to two or more diseases or to two or more systems of the body. Practically all categories in the chapter could be designated 'not otherwise specified', 'unknown etiology' or 'transient'. The Alphabetical Index should be consulted to determine which symptoms and signs are to be allocated here and which to other chapters. The residual subcategories, numbered .8, are generally provided for other relevant symptoms that cannot be allocated elsewhere in the classification.

The conditions and signs or symptoms included in categories R00-R94 consist of:
(a) cases for which no more specific diagnosis can be made even after all the facts bearing on the case have been investigated;
(b) signs or symptoms existing at the time of initial encounter that proved to be transient and whose causes could not be determined;
(c) provisional diagnosis in a patient who failed to return for further investigation or care;
(d) cases referred elsewhere for investigation or treatment before the diagnosis was made;
(e) cases in which a more precise diagnosis was not available for any other reason;
(f) certain symptoms, for which supplementary information is provided, that represent
important problems in medical care in their own right.

**Excludes2:**
- abnormal findings on antenatal screening of mother (O28-)
- certain conditions originating in the perinatal period (P04-P96)
- signs and symptoms classified in the body system chapters
- signs and symptoms of breast (N63, N64.5)

**Symptoms and signs involving the circulatory and respiratory systems (R00-R09)**

**R05** Cough

*Excludes1:* cough with hemorrhage (R04.2)
smoker’s cough (J41.0)

**R06** Abnormalities of breathing

*Excludes1:*
- acute respiratory distress syndrome (J80)
- respiratory arrest (R09.2)
- respiratory arrest of newborn (P28.81)
- respiratory distress syndrome of newborn (P22-)
- respiratory failure (J96-)
- respiratory failure of newborn (P28.5)

**R06.0** Dyspnea

*Excludes1:*
- tachypnea NOS (R06.82)
- transient tachypnea of newborn (P22.1)

**NEW**

**R06.00** Dyspnea, unspecified

**R06.01** Orthopnea

**R06.02** Shortness of breath

**R06.03** Acute respiratory distress

**R06.09** Other forms of dyspnea

**R06.1** Stridor

*Excludes1:*
- congenital laryngeal stridor (P28.89)
- laryngismus (stridulus) (J38.5)

**Symptoms and signs involving the digestive system and abdomen (R10-R19)**

**R12** Heartburn

*Excludes1:*
- dyspepsia NOS (R10.13)
- functional dyspepsia (K30)

**R13** Aphagia and dysphagia

**R13.0** Aphagia

Inability to swallow

*Excludes1:* psychogenic aphagia (F50.9)
R13.1 Dysphagia

**Code first**, if applicable, dysphagia following cerebrovascular disease (I69. with final characters -91)

**Excludes1**: psychogenic dysphagia (F45.8)
- R13.10 Dysphagia, unspecified
  Difficulty in swallowing NOS
- R13.11 Dysphagia, oral phase
- R13.12 Dysphagia, oropharyngeal phase
- R13.13 Dysphagia, pharyngeal phase
- R13.14 Dysphagia, pharyngoesophageal phase
- R13.19 Other dysphagia
  Cervical dysphagia
  Neurogenic dysphagia

**Symptoms and signs involving the nervous and musculoskeletal systems (R25-R29)**

R27 Other lack of coordination

**Excludes1**: ataxic gait (R26.0)
  hereditary ataxia (G11.-)
  vertigo NOS (R42)

R27.0 Ataxia, unspecified

**Excludes1**: ataxia following cerebrovascular disease (I69. with final characters -93)

R27.8 Other lack of coordination

R27.9 Unspecified lack of coordination

R29 Other symptoms and signs involving the nervous and musculoskeletal systems

R29.8 Other symptoms and signs involving the nervous and musculoskeletal systems

R29.81 Other symptoms and signs involving the nervous system

R29.810 Facial weakness
  Facial droop

**Excludes1**: Bell's palsy (G51.0)
  facial weakness following cerebrovascular disease (I69. with final characters-92)

R29.818 Other symptoms and signs involving the nervous system

**Symptoms and signs involving cognition, perception, emotional state and behavior (R40-R46)**

**Excludes2**: symptoms and signs constituting part of a pattern of mental disorder (F01-F99)

R40 Somnolence, stupor and coma

**Excludes1**: neonatal coma (P91.5)
  somnolence, stupor and coma in diabetes (E08-E13)
  somnolence, stupor and coma in hepatic failure (K72.-)
somnolence, stupor and coma in hypoglycemia (nondiabetic) (E15)

R40.2 Coma

**Code first** any associated:
Fracture of skull (S02.-)
Intracranial injury (S06.-)

R40.24 Glasgow coma scale, total score

**Note:** Assign a code from subcategory R40.24, when only the total coma score is documented

The following appropriate 7th character is to be added to subcategory R40.24-:
0 – unspecified time
1 – in the field [EMT or ambulance]
2 – at arrival to emergency department
3 – at hospital admission
4 – 24 hours or more after hospital admission

R40.241 Glasgow coma scale score 13-15
R40.242 Glasgow coma scale score 9-12
R40.243 Glasgow coma scale score 3-8
R40.244 Other coma, without documented Glasgow coma scale score, or with partial score reported

R41 Other symptoms and signs involving cognitive functions and awareness

**Excludes1:** dissociative [conversion] disorders (F44.-)
mild cognitive impairment, so stated (G31.84)

R41.0 Disorientation, unspecified
Confusion NOS
Delirium NOS

R41.1 Anterograde amnesia

R41.2 Retrograde amnesia

R41.3 Other amnesia
Amnesia NOS
Memory loss NOS

**Excludes1:** amnestic disorder due to known physiologic condition (F04)
amnestic syndrome due to psychoactive substance use (F10-F19 with 5th character .6)
mild memory disturbance due to known physiological condition (F06.8)
transient global amnesia (G45.4)

R41.4 Neurologic neglect syndrome
Asomatognosia
Hemi-akinesia
Hemi-inattention
Hemispatial neglect
Left-sided neglect
Sensory neglect
Visuospatial neglect

**Excludes1:** visuospatial deficit (R41.842)

R41.8 Other symptoms and signs involving cognitive functions and awareness

R41.81 Age-related cognitive decline
Senility NOS

R41.82 Altered mental status, unspecified
Change in mental status NOS

**Excludes1:** altered level of consciousness (R40.-)
altered mental status due to known condition - code to condition delirium NOS (R41.0)

R41.83 Borderline intellectual functioning
IQ level 71 to 84

**Excludes1:** intellectual disabilities (F70-F79)

R41.84 Other specified cognitive deficit

**Excludes1:** cognitive deficits as sequelae of cerebrovascular disease (I69.01-, I69.11-, I69.21-, I69.31-, I69.81-, I69.91-)

- R41.840 Attention and concentration deficit
  **Excludes1:** attention-deficit hyperactivity disorders (F90.-)

- R41.841 Cognitive communication deficit
- R41.842 Visuospatial deficit
- R41.843 Psychomotor deficit

- R41.844 Frontal lobe and executive function deficit

R41.89 Other symptoms and signs involving cognitive functions and awareness
Anosognosia

R41.9 Unspecified symptoms and signs involving cognitive functions and awareness
Unspecified neurocognitive disorder

R44 Other symptoms and signs involving general sensations and perceptions

**Excludes1:** alcoholic hallucinations (F1.5)
hallucinations in drug psychosis (F11-F19 with .5)
hallucinations in mood disorders with psychotic symptoms (F30.2, F31.5, F32.3, F33.3)
hallucinations in schizophrenia, schizotypal and delusional disorders (F20-F29)

**Excludes2:** disturbances of skin sensation (R20.-)

R44.0 Auditory hallucinations

**Symptoms and signs involving speech and voice (R47-R49)**

R47 Speech disturbances, not elsewhere classified

**Excludes1:** autism (F84.0)
cluttering (F80.81)
specific developmental disorders of speech and language (F80.-)

The autism code (F84.0) is excluded from the R47 series.
Use F80.0 for speech disorders coded with autism.

✔ Code typically used by SLPs  ❅ Additional digits not listed here
stuttering (F80.81)
R47.0 Dysphasia and aphasia
✓ R47.01 Aphasia

**Excludes1:** aphasia following cerebrovascular disease (I69. with final characters -20)
progressive isolated aphasia (G31.01)

✓ R47.02 Dysphasia

**Excludes1:** dysphasia following cerebrovascular disease (I69. with final characters -21)

✓ R47.1 Dysarthria and anarthria

**Excludes1:** dysarthria following cerebrovascular disease (I69. with final characters -22)

R47.8 Other speech disturbances

**Excludes1:** dysarthria following cerebrovascular disease (I69. with final characters -28)
✓ R47.81 Slurred speech
✓ R47.82 Fluency disorder in conditions classified elsewhere
Stuttering in conditions classified elsewhere

**Code first:** underlying disease or condition, such as:
Parkinson's disease (G20)

**Excludes1:** adult onset fluency disorder (F98.5)
childhood onset fluency disorder (F80.81)
fluency disorder (stuttering) following cerebrovascular disease (I69. with final characters-23)

✓ R47.89 Other speech disturbances

R47.9 Unspecified speech disturbances

R48 Dyslexia and other symbolic dysfunctions, not elsewhere classified

**Excludes1:** specific developmental disorders of scholastic skills (F81.-)

✓ R48.0 Dyslexia and alexia
✓ R48.1 Agnosia
Astereognosia (astereognosis)
Autotopagnosia

**Excludes1:** visual object agnosia H53.16

✓ R48.2 Apraxia

**Excludes1:** apraxia following cerebrovascular disease (I69. with final characters -90)

R48.3 Visual agnosia
Prosopagnosia
Simultanagnosia (asimultagnosia)
✓ R48.8 Other symbolic dysfunctions
Acaculia
Agraphia

R48.8 can be used to capture neurological language impairments when there is documented neurological information to support the diagnosis. Unless caused by stroke (I69.-), cognitive impairments may also be captured here or with R41.841.

✓ Code typically used by SLPs   ❖ Additional digits not listed here
R48.9 Unspecified symbolic dysfunctions

R49 Voice and resonance disorders

**Excludes1:** psychogenic voice and resonance disorders (F44.4)

✓ R49.0 Dysphonia
   Hoarseness

✓ R49.1 Aphonias
   Loss of voice

R49.2 Hypernasality and hyponasality

✓ R49.21 Hypernasality

✓ R49.22 Hyponasality

✓ R49.8 Other voice and resonance disorders

R49.9 Unspecified voice and resonance disorder
   Change in voice NOS
   Resonance disorder NOS

**General symptoms and signs (R50-R69)**

R62 Lack of expected normal physiological development in childhood and adults

**Excludes1:** delayed puberty (E30.0)
   gonadal dysgenesis (Q99.1)
   hypopituitarism (E23.0)

✓ R62.0 Delayed milestone in childhood
   Delayed attainment of expected physiological developmental stage
   Late talker
   Late walker

R62.5 Other and unspecified lack of expected normal physiological development in childhood

**Excludes1:** HIV disease resulting in failure to thrive (B20)
   physical retardation due to malnutrition (E45)

R62.50 Unspecified lack of expected normal physiological development in childhood
   Infantilism NOS

R62.51 Failure to thrive (child)
   Failure to gain weight

**Excludes1:** failure to thrive in child under 28 days old (P92.6)

R63 Symptoms and signs concerning food and fluid intake

**Excludes1:** bulimia NOS (F50.2)
   eating disorders of nonorganic origin (F50.-)
   malnutrition (E40-E46)

R63.3 Feeding difficulties
   Feeding problem (elderly) (infant) NOS
   Picky eater

**Excludes1:** feeding problems of newborn (P92.-)

✓ Code typically used by SLPs

◊ Additional digits not listed here
infant feeding disorder of nonorganic origin (F98.2-)

R63.4 Abnormal weight loss

Abnormal findings on diagnostic imaging and in function studies, without diagnosis (R90-R94)

R94 Abnormal results of function studies
   R94.0 Abnormal results of function studies of central nervous system
      R94.01 Abnormal electroencephalogram [EEG]
      R94.02 Abnormal brain scan
      R94.09 Abnormal results of other function studies of central nervous system
   R94.1 Abnormal results of function studies of peripheral nervous system and special senses
      R94.12 Abnormal results of function studies of ear and other special senses
         R94.120 Abnormal auditory function study
         R94.121 Abnormal vestibular function study
         R94.128 Abnormal results of other function studies of ear and other special senses

Ch. 19 Injury, poisoning and certain other consequences of external causes (S00-T88)

Note: Use secondary code(s) from Chapter 20, External causes of morbidity, to indicate cause of injury. Codes within the T section that include the external cause do not require an additional external cause code

Use additional code to identify any retained foreign body, if applicable (Z18.-)

Excludes1: birth trauma (P10-P15)
         obstetric trauma (O70-O71)

Note: The chapter uses the S-section for coding different types of injuries related to single body regions and the T-section to cover injuries to unspecified body regions as well as poisoning and certain other consequences of external causes.

Injuries to the head (S00-S09)

Includes: injuries of ear
         injuries of eye
         injuries of face [any part]
         injuries of gum
         injuries of jaw
         injuries of oral cavity
         injuries of palate
         injuries of periocular area
         injuries of scalp
         injuries of temporomandibular joint area
         injuries of tongue
         injuries of tooth

Excludes2: burns and corrosions (T20-T32)
         effects of foreign body in ear (T16)
effects of foreign body in larynx (T17.3)
effects of foreign body in mouth NOS (T18.0)
effects of foreign body in nose (T17.0-T17.1)
effects of foreign body in pharynx (T17.2)
effects of foreign body on external eye (T15.-)
frostbite (T33-T34)

S00  Superficial injury of head

**Excludes1:** diffuse cerebral contusion (S06.2-)
focal cerebral contusion (S06.3-)
injury of eye and orbit (S05.-)
open wound of head (S01.-)

The appropriate 7th character is to be added to each code from category S00
A - initial encounter
D - subsequent encounter
S - sequela

❖ S00.5  Superficial injury of lip and oral cavity

S01  Open wound of head

**Code also** any associated:
injury of cranial nerve (S04.-)
injury of muscle and tendon of head (S09.1-)
intracranial injury (S06.-)
wound infection

**Excludes1:** open skull fracture (S02.- with 7th character B)

**Excludes2:** injury of eye and orbit (S05.-)
traumatic amputation of part of head (S08.-)

The appropriate 7th character is to be added to each code from category S01
A - initial encounter
D - subsequent encounter
S - sequela

❖ S01.5  Open wound of lip and oral cavity

❖ S02  Fracture of skull and facial bones

**Note:** A fracture not indicated as open or closed should be coded to closed

**Code also** any associated intracranial injury (S06.-)

The appropriate 7th character is to be added to each code from category S02
A - initial encounter for closed fracture
B - initial encounter for open fracture
D - subsequent encounter for fracture with routine healing
G - subsequent encounter for fracture with delayed healing
K - subsequent encounter for fracture with nonunion
S - sequela

S06  Intracranial injury

**Includes:** traumatic brain injury
Code also any associated:
- open wound of head (S01.-)
- skull fracture (S02.-)

Excludes1: head injury NOS (S09.90)

The appropriate 7th character is to be added to each code from category S06
- A - initial encounter
- D - subsequent encounter
- S - sequela

- S06.0 Concussion
- S06.2 Diffuse traumatic brain injury
- S06.3 Focal traumatic brain injury

S12 Fracture of cervical vertebra and other parts of neck

Note: A fracture not indicated as displaced or nondisplaced should be coded to displaced
A fracture not indicated as open or closed should be coded to closed

Includes:
- fracture of cervical neural arch
- fracture of cervical spine
- fracture of cervical spinous process
- fracture of cervical transverse process
- fracture of cervical vertebral arch
- fracture of neck

Code first any associated cervical spinal cord injury (S14.0, S14.1-)

S12.8 Fracture of other parts of neck
- Hyoid bone
- Larynx
- Thyroid cartilage
- Trachea

The appropriate 7th character is to be added to code S12.8
- A - initial encounter
- D - subsequent encounter
- S - sequela

Injury, poisoning and certain other consequences of external causes (T07-T88)

Effects of foreign body entering through natural orifice (T15-T19)

Excludes2: foreign body accidentally left in operation wound (T81.5-)
- foreign body in penetrating wound - See open wound by body region
- residual foreign body in soft tissue (M79.5)
- splinter, without open wound - See superficial injury by body region

T17 Foreign body in respiratory tract

The appropriate 7th character is to be added to each code from category T17
- A - initial encounter
- D - subsequent encounter
- S - sequela

✓ Code typically used by SLPs  ✷ Additional digits not listed here
T17.2  Foreign body in pharynx
Foreign body in nasopharynx
Foreign body in throat NOS

T17.22  Food in pharynx
Bones in pharynx
Seeds in pharynx

T17.220  Food in pharynx causing asphyxiation

T17.3  Foreign body in larynx

T17.32  Food in larynx
Bones in larynx
Seeds in larynx

T17.320  Food in larynx causing asphyxiation

T17.4  Foreign body in trachea

T17.42  Food in trachea
Bones in trachea
Seeds in trachea

T17.420  Food in trachea causing asphyxiation

T18  Foreign body in alimentary tract

Excludes 2: foreign body in pharynx (T17.2-)

T18.1  Foreign body in esophagus

Poisoning by, adverse effects of and underdosing of drugs, medicaments and biological substances (T36-T50)

Includes: adverse effect of correct substance properly administered poisoning by overdose of substance poisoning by wrong substance given or taken in error underdosing by (inadvertently) (deliberately) taking less substance than prescribed or instructed

Code first, for adverse effects, the nature of the adverse effect, such as:
- adverse effect NOS (T88.7)
- aspirin gastritis (K29-)
- blood disorders (D56-D76)
- contact dermatitis (L23-L25)
- dermatitis due to substances taken internally (L27-)
- nephropathy (N14.0-N14.2)

Note: The drug giving rise to the adverse effect should be identified by use of codes from categories T36-T50 with fifth or sixth character 5.

Use additional code(s) to specify:
manifestations of poisoning
underdosing or failure in dosage during medical and surgical care (Y63.6, Y63.8-Y63.9)
underdosing of medication regimen (Z91.12-, Z91.13-)

Excludes 1: toxic reaction to local anesthesia in pregnancy (O29.3-)

☑ Code typically used by SLPs
❖ Additional digits not listed here
Excludes2:  
- abuse and dependence of psychoactive substances (F10-F19)  
- abuse of non-dependence-producing substances (F55.-)  
- drug reaction and poisoning affecting newborn (P00-P96)  
- pathological drug intoxication (inebriation) (F10-F19)

The appropriate 7th character is to be added to each code from category T36-T50  
A - initial encounter  
D - subsequent encounter  
S – sequela

**Toxic effects of substances chiefly nonmedicinal as to source (T51-T65)**

**Note:** When no intent is indicated code to accidental. Undetermined intent is only for use when there is specific documentation in the record that the intent of the toxic effect cannot be determined.

**Use additional code(s):**  
for all associated manifestations of toxic effect, such as:  
respiratory conditions due to external agents (J60-J70)  
personal history of foreign body fully removed (Z87.821)  
to identify any retained foreign body, if applicable (Z18.-)

Excludes1: contact with and (suspected) exposure to toxic substances (Z77.-)

The appropriate 7th character is to be added to each code from category T51-T65  
A - initial encounter  
D - subsequent encounter  
S – sequela

**Other and unspecified effects of external causes (T66-T78)**

The appropriate 7th character is to be added to each code from category T66-T78  
A - initial encounter  
D - subsequent encounter  
S – sequela

**Certain early complications of trauma (T79)**

The appropriate 7th character is to be added to each code from category T79  
A - initial encounter  
D - subsequent encounter  
S – sequela

**Complications of surgical and medical care, not elsewhere classified (T80-T88)**

**Use additional code for adverse effect, if applicable, to identify drug (T36-T50 with fifth or sixth character 5)**

**Use additional code(s) to identify the specified condition resulting from the complication**

**Use additional code to identify devices involved and details of circumstances (Y62-Y82)**

Excludes2: any encounters with medical care for postprocedural conditions in which no complications are present, such as:  
artificial opening status (Z93.-)  
closure of external stoma (Z43.-)  
fitting and adjustment of external prosthetic device (Z44.-)  
burns and corrosions from local applications and irradiation (T20-T32)
complications of surgical procedures during pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium (O00-O9A)
mechanical complication of respirator [ventilator] (J95.850)
poisoning and toxic effects of drugs and chemicals (T36-T65 with fifth or sixth character 1-4 or 6)
postprocedural fever (R50.82)
specified complications classified elsewhere, such as:
cerebrospinal fluid leak from spinal puncture (G97.0)
colostomy malfunction (K94.0-) disorders of fluid and electrolyte imbalance (E86-E87)
functional disturbances following cardiac surgery (I97.0-I97.1) intraoperative and
postprocedural complications of specified body systems (D78., E36.-, E89.-, G97.3-,
G97.4, H59.3-, H59.-, H95.2-, H95.3, I97.4-, I97.5, J95.6-, J95.7, K91.6-, L76.-, M96.-,
N99.-)
ostomy complications (J95.0-, K94.-, N99.5-)
postgastric surgery syndromes (K91.1)
postlaminectomy syndrome NEC (M96.1)
postmastectomy lymphedema syndrome (I97.2)
postsurgical blind-loop syndrome (K91.2)
ventilator associated pneumonia (J95.851)
The appropriate 7th character is to be added to each code from category T80-T88
A – initial encounter
D – subsequent encounter
S – sequela

Ch. 20 External causes of morbidity (V00-Y99)

Note: This chapter permits the classification of environmental events and circumstances as the cause
of injury, and other adverse effects. Where a code from this section is applicable, it is intended
that it shall be used secondary to a code from another chapter of the Classification indicating
the nature of the condition. Most often, the condition will be classifiable to Chapter 19, Injury,
poisoning and certain other consequences of external causes (S00-T88). Other conditions that
may be stated to be due to external causes are classified in Chapters 1 to 18. For these
conditions, codes from Chapter 20 should be used to provide additional information as to the
cause of the condition.

ASHA Note: There is no national requirement for external cause code reporting. Mandatory reporting
is subject to state-based mandates or payer requirements. However, providers are
encouraged to voluntarily report.

ASHA Note: External cause codes are not listed in this product due to the volume of available codes in
Chapter 20. For a complete listing of codes, see the official ICD-10 list at
www.cdc.gov/nchs/icd/icd10cm.htm.

Ch. 21 Factors Influencing Health Status and Contact with Health Services (Z00-Z99)

Note: Z codes represent reasons for encounters. A corresponding procedure code must accompany a
Z code if a procedure is performed. Categories Z00-Z99 are provided for occasions when
circumstances other than a disease, injury, or external cause classifiable to categories A00-Y89
are recorded as 'diagnoses' or 'problems'. This can arise in two main ways:
a. When a person who may or may not be sick encounters the health services for some
specific purpose, such as to receive limited care or service for a current condition, to

Use of Z codes should be verified with the payer or facility.

✓ Code typically used by SLPs ❖ Additional digits not listed here
donate an organ or tissue, to receive prophylactic vaccination (immunization), or to discuss a problem which is in itself not a disease or injury.

b. When some circumstance or problem is present which influences the person's health status but is not in itself a current illness or injury.

**Persons encountering health services for examinations (Z00-Z13)**

**Note:** Nonspecific abnormal findings disclosed at the time of these examinations are classified to categories R70-R94.

**Excludes1:** examinations related to pregnancy and reproduction (Z30-Z36, Z39.-)

Z00  Encounter for general examination without complaint, suspected or reported diagnosis

**Excludes1:** encounter for examination for administrative purposes (Z02.-)

**Excludes2:** encounter for pre-procedural examinations (Z01.81-)

special screening examinations (Z11-Z13)

Z00.1  Encounter for newborn, infant and child health examinations

**Z00.11**  Newborn health examination

Health check for child under 29 days old

**Use additional** code to identify any abnormal findings

**Excludes1:** health check for child over 28 days old (Z00.12-)

Z00.110  Health examination for newborn under 8 days old

Health check for newborn under 8 days old

Z00.111  Health examination for newborn 8 to 28 days old

Health check for newborn 8 to 28 days old

Newborn weight check

Z00.12  Encounter for routine child health examination

Encounter for development testing of infant or child

Health check (routine) for child over 28 days old

**Excludes1:** health check for child under 28 days old (Z00.11-)

health supervision of foundling or other healthy infant or child

(Z76.1-Z76.2)

newborn health examination (Z00.11-)

Z00.121  Encounter for routine child health examination with abnormal findings

**Use additional** code to identify abnormal findings

Z00.129  Encounter for routine child health examination without abnormal findings

Encounter for routine child health examination NOS

Z01  Encounter for other special examination without complaint, suspected or reported diagnosis

**Includes:** routine examination of specific system

**Note:** Codes from category Z01 represent the reason for the encounter. A separate procedure code is required to identify any examinations or procedures performed

**Excludes1:** encounter for examination for administrative purposes (Z02.-)

encounter for examination for suspected conditions, proven not to exist (Z03.-)
encounter for laboratory and radiologic examinations as a component of general medical examinations (Z00.0-)
encounter for laboratory, radiologic and imaging examinations for sign(s) and symptom(s) - code to the sign(s) or symptom(s)

**Excludes2:** screening examinations (Z11-Z13)

Z01.1 Encounter for examination of ears and hearing

- Z01.10 Encounter for examination of ears and hearing without abnormal findings
  - Encounter for examination of ears and hearing NOS
- Z01.11 Encounter for examination of ears and hearing with abnormal findings
  - Z01.110 Encounter for hearing examination following failed hearing screening
  - Z01.118 Encounter for examination of ears and hearing with other abnormal findings

  **Use additional** code to identify abnormal findings

- Z01.12 Encounter for hearing conservation and treatment

Z01.8 Encounter for other specified special examinations

- Z01.81 Encounter for preprocedural examinations
  - Encounter for preoperative examinations
  - Encounter for radiological and imaging examinations as part of preprocedural examination
  - Z01.818 Encounter for other preprocedural examination

Z02 Encounter for administrative examination

- Z02.0 Encounter for examination for admission to educational institution
  - Encounter for examination for admission to preschool (education)
  - Encounter for examination for re-admission to school following illness or medical treatment
- Z02.1 Encounter for pre-employment examination
- Z02.2 Encounter for examination for admission to residential institution

  **Excludes1:** examination for admission to prison (Z02.89)

- Z02.3 Encounter for examination for recruitment to armed forces

- Z02.4 Encounter for examination for driving license

- Z02.5 Encounter for examination for participation in sport

  **Excludes1:** blood-alcohol and blood-drug test (Z02.83)

- Z02.6 Encounter for examination for insurance purposes

- Z02.7 Encounter for issue of medical certificate

  **Excludes1:** encounter for general medical examination (Z00-Z01, Z02.0-Z02.6, Z02.8-Z02.9)

- Z02.71 Encounter for disability determination

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*Medicare LCD L33850 lists **Z01.818** for reporting pre- laryngectomy exams. Check with payers regarding use of this code.*
Encounter for issue of medical certificate of incapacity
Encounter for issue of medical certificate of invalidity
Z02.79  Encounter for issue of other medical certificate

Z04  Encounter for examination and observation for other reasons
Includes encounter for examination for medicolegal reasons
This category is to be used when a person without a diagnosis is suspected of having an abnormal condition, without signs or symptoms, which requires study, but after examination and observation, is ruled-out. This category is also for use for administrative and legal observation status.

- Z04.1  Encounter for examination and observation following transport accident
  Excludes1: encounter for examination and observation following work accident (Z04.2)
- Z04.2  Encounter for examination and observation following work accident
- Z04.3  Encounter for examination and observation following other accident
- Z04.8  Encounter for examination and observation for other specified reasons
  Encounter for examination and observation for request for expert evidence
- Z04.9  Encounter for examination and observation for unspecified reason
  Encounter for observation NOS

- Z05  Encounter for observation and evaluation of newborn for suspected diseases and conditions ruled out
  This category is to be used for newborns, within the neonatal period (the first 28 days of life), who are suspected of having an abnormal condition, but without signs or symptoms, and which, after examination and observation, is ruled out.

- Z13  Encounter for screening for other diseases and disorders
  Screening is the testing for disease or disease precursors in asymptomatic individuals so that early detection and treatment can be provided for those who test positive for the disease.
  Excludes1: encounter for diagnostic examination-code to sign or symptom

- Z13.4  Encounter for screening for certain developmental disorders in childhood
  Encounter for screening for developmental handicaps in early childhood
  Excludes1: routine development testing of infant or child (Z00.1-)

- Z13.5  Encounter for screening for eye and ear disorders
  Excludes2: encounter for general hearing examination (Z01.1-)
  encounter for general vision examination (Z01.0-)

- Z13.8  Encounter for screening for other specified diseases and disorders
  Excludes2: screening for malignant neoplasms (Z12.-)
- Z13.85  Encounter for screening for nervous system disorders
- Z13.850  Encounter for screening for traumatic brain injury

**Encounters for other specific health care (Z40-Z53)**

Categories Z40-Z53 are intended for use to indicate a reason for care. They may be used for patients who have already been treated for a disease or injury, but who are receiving aftercare or prophylactic care, or care to consolidate the treatment, or to deal with a residual state.
Excludes2: follow-up examination for medical surveillance after treatment (Z08-Z09)

Z43 Encounter for attention to artificial openings

Includes: closure of artificial openings
- passage of sounds or bougies through artificial openings
- reforming artificial openings
- removal of catheter from artificial openings
- toilet or cleansing of artificial openings

Excludes1: artificial opening status only, without need for care (Z93.-)
- complications of external stoma (J95.0, K94.-, N99.5-)

Excludes2: fitting and adjustment of external stoma (Z44-Z46)

Z43.0 Encounter for attention to tracheostomy

Z44 Encounter for fitting and adjustment of external prosthetic device

Includes: removal or replacement of external prosthetic device

Excludes1: malfunction or other complications of device - see Alphabetical Index
- presence of prosthetic device (Z97.-)

Z44.8 Encounter for fitting and adjustment of other external prosthetic devices

Z44.9 Encounter for fitting and adjustment of unspecified external prosthetic device

Z45 Encounter for adjustment and management of implanted device

Includes: removal or replacement of implanted device

Excludes1: malfunction or other complications of device

Excludes2: encounter for fitting and adjustment of non-implanted device (Z46.-)

Z45.3 Encounter for adjustment and management of implanted devices of the special senses

Z45.32 Encounter for adjustment and management of implanted hearing device

Excludes1: Encounter for fitting and adjustment of hearing aide (Z46.1)

Z45.320 Encounter for adjustment and management of bone conduction device

Z45.321 Encounter for adjustment and management of cochlear device

Z45.328 Encounter for adjustment and management of other implanted hearing device

Z46 Encounter for fitting and adjustment of other devices

Includes: removal or replacement of other device

Excludes1: malfunction or other complications of device - see Alphabetical Index

Excludes2: encounter for fitting and management of implanted devices (Z45.-)
- issue of repeat prescription only (Z76.0)
- presence of prosthetic and other devices (Z95-Z97)

Z46.1 Encounter for fitting and adjustment of hearing aid

Excludes1: encounter for adjustment and management of implanted hearing device (Z45.32-)
Z51 Encounter for other aftercare
  Z51.8 Encounter for other specified aftercare

**Excludes1**: holiday relief care (Z75.5)

Z51.89 Encounter for other specified aftercare

**Persons with potential health hazards related to socioeconomic and psychosocial circumstances (Z55-Z65)**

Z57 Occupational exposure to risk factors
  Z57.0 Occupational exposure to noise

**Persons encountering health services in other circumstances (Z69-Z76)**

- **Z71** Persons encountering health services for other counseling and medical advice, not elsewhere classifiable
- **Z72** Problems related to lifestyle
  **Excludes2**: problems related to life-management difficulty (Z73.-)
    problems related to socioeconomic and psychosocial circumstances (Z55-Z65)
  Z72.0 Tobacco use
    Tobacco use NOS
    **Excludes1**: history of tobacco dependence (Z87.891)
    nicotine dependence (F17.2-)
    tobacco dependence (F17.2-)
    tobacco use during pregnancy (O99.33-)

- **Z72.4** Inappropriate diet and eating habits
  **Excludes1**: behavioral eating disorders of infancy or childhood (F98.2.-F98.3)
    eating disorders (F50.-)
    lack of adequate food (Z59.4)
    malnutrition and other nutritional deficiencies (E40-E64)

- **Z73** Problems related to life management difficulty
  **Excludes2**: problems related to socioeconomic and psychosocial circumstances (Z55-Z65)
  Z73.8 Other problems related to life management difficulty
    Z73.82 Dual sensory impairment

- **Z76** Persons encountering health services in other circumstances
  Z76.5 Malingerer [conscious simulation]
    Person feigning illness (with obvious motivation)
    **Excludes 1**: factitious patient (F68.1-)
    peregrinating patient (F68.1-)

**Persons with potential health hazards related to family and personal history and certain conditions influencing health status (Z77-Z99)**

**Code also** any follow-up examination (Z08-Z09)

- **Z77** Other contact with and (suspected) exposures hazardous to health

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☑ Code typically used by SLPs  ☂ Additional digits not listed here
Z77.1  Contact with and (suspected) exposure to environmental pollution and hazards in the physical environment
Z77.12  Contact with and (suspected) exposure to hazards in the physical environment
Z77.122  Contact with and (suspected) exposure to noise

♦ Z81  Family history of mental and behavioral disorders

Z82  Family history of certain disabilities and chronic diseases (leading to disablement)
Z82.2  Family history of deafness and hearing loss
Conditions classifiable to H90-H91

Z83  Family history of other specific disorders

Excludes2: contact with and (suspected) exposure to communicable disease in the family (Z20.-)

Z83.5  Family history of eye and ear disorders
Conditions classifiable to H00-H53, H55-H83, H92-H95

Excludes2: family history of blindness and visual loss (Z82.1)
family history of deafness and hearing loss (Z82.2)

Z83.52  Family history of ear disorders
Conditions classifiable to H60-H83, H92-H95

Excludes2: family history of deafness and hearing loss (Z82.2)

Z86  Personal history of certain other diseases

Code first any follow-up examination after treatment (Z09)

Z86.5  Personal history of mental and behavioral disorders
Conditions classifiable to F40-F59
Z86.59  Personal history of other mental and behavioral disorders

Z87  Personal history of other diseases and conditions

Code first any follow-up examination after treatment (Z09)

Z87.7  Personal history of (corrected) congenital malformations
Conditions classifiable to Q00-Q89 that have been repaired or corrected

Z87.72  Personal history of (corrected) congenital malformations of nervous system and sense organs
Z87.721  Personal history of (corrected) congenital malformations of ear
Z87.73  Personal history of (corrected) congenital malformations of digestive system
Z87.730  Personal history of (corrected) cleft lip and palate
Z87.79  Personal history of other (corrected) congenital malformations
Z87.790  Personal history of (corrected) congenital malformations of face and neck

Z87.8  Personal history of other specified conditions

Excludes2: personal history of self harm (Z91.5)

Z87.82  Personal history of other (healed) physical injury and trauma
Conditions classifiable to S00-T88, except traumatic fractures
Z87.820  Personal history of traumatic brain injury

**Excludes1**: personal history of transient ischemic attack (TIA), and cerebral infarction without residual deficits (Z86.73)

Z90  Acquired absence of organs, not elsewhere classified

**Includes**: postprocedural or post-traumatic loss of body part NEC

**Excludes1**: congenital absence

Z90.0  Acquired absence of part of head and neck

  Z90.02  Acquired absence of larynx

  Z90.09  Acquired absence of other part of head and neck
  Acquired absence of nose

**Excludes2**: teeth (K08.1)

Z93  Artificial opening status

**Excludes1**: artificial openings requiring attention or management (Z43.-)
  complications of external stoma (J95.0-, K94.-, N99.5-)

Z93.0  Tracheostomy status

Z96  Presence of other functional implants

**Excludes2**: complications of internal prosthetic devices, implants and grafts (T82-T85)
  fitting and adjustment of prosthetic and other devices (Z44-Z46)

Z96.2  Presence of otological and audiological implants

  Z96.20  Presence of otological and audiological implant, unspecified

  Z96.21  Cochlear implant status

  Z96.22  Myringotomy tube(s) status

  Z96.29  Presence of other otological and audiological implants
  Presence of bone-conduction hearing device
  Presence of eustachian tube stent
  Stapes replacement

Z96.3  Presence of artificial larynx

Z97  Presence of other devices

**Excludes1**: complications of internal prosthetic devices, implants and grafts (T82-T85)
  fitting and adjustment of prosthetic and other devices (Z44-Z46)

Z97.4  Presence of external hearing-aid

- Code typically used by SLPs
- Additional digits not listed here
Instructional Notations

The following instructional notations are from the published ICD-10-CM Tabular List of Diseases and Injuries (www.cdc.gov/nchs/icd/icd10cm.htm).

Includes
The word 'Includes' appears immediately under certain categories to further define, or give examples of, the content of the category.

Excludes Notes
The ICD-10-CM has two types of excludes notes. Each note has a different definition for use but they are both similar in that they indicate that codes excluded from each other are independent of each other.

Excludes1
A type 1 Excludes note is a pure excludes. It means 'NOT CODED HERE!' An Excludes1 note indicates that the code excluded should never be used at the same time as the code above the Excludes1 note. An Excludes1 is used when two conditions cannot occur together, such as a congenital form versus an acquired form of the same condition. (ASHA note: In other words, never use the listed codes together)

Excludes2 (Can use the listed codes together)
A type 2 excludes note represents 'Not included here'. An excludes2 note indicates that the condition excluded is not part of the condition it is excluded from but a patient may have both conditions at the same time. When an Excludes2 note appears under a code it is acceptable to use both the code and the excluded code together. (ASHA note: In other words, codes can be listed together)

Code First/Use Additional Code notes (etiology/manifestation paired codes)
Certain conditions have both an underlying etiology and multiple body system manifestations due to the underlying etiology. For such conditions the ICD-10-CM has a coding convention that requires the underlying condition be sequenced first followed by the manifestation. Wherever such a combination exists there is a 'use additional code' note at the etiology code, and a 'code first' note at the manifestation code. These instructional notes indicate the proper sequencing order of the codes, etiology followed by manifestation.

In most cases the manifestation codes will have in the code title, 'in diseases classified elsewhere.' Codes with this title area component of the etiology/ manifestation convention. The code title indicates that it is a manifestation code. 'In diseases classified elsewhere' codes are never permitted to be used as first listed or principal diagnosis codes. They must be used in conjunction with an underlying condition code and they must be listed following the underlying condition.

Code Also
A code also note instructs that 2 codes may be required to fully describe a condition but the sequencing of the two codes is discretionary, depending on the severity of the conditions and the reason for the encounter.

7th characters and placeholder X
For codes less than 6 characters that require a 7th character a placeholder X should be assigned for all characters less than 6. The 7th character must always be the 7th character of a code.

ASHA Note: Certain ICD-10-CM categories have applicable 7th characters. The seventh character of ICD-10 is often a required character in codes involving, for example, injuries and poisonings (Chapter 19, S00-T88). The
purpose of the 7th character is to communicate to the payer the "type of encounter" such as initial (A), subsequent (D), or sequela (S). Any codes requiring a 7th character will be clearly indicated. Not all codes require a 7th character.
ICD-10-PCS (Procedure Coding System) for Speech-Language Pathologists

ICD-10 includes the ICD-10-CM (clinical modification) and ICD-10-PCS (procedure coding system). The clinical modification was developed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention for use in all U.S. health care treatment settings. The procedure coding system (ICD-10-PCS) was developed by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services for use in the U.S. for inpatient hospital settings only. ASHA's resources focus mostly on ICD-10-CM. You may want to check with your facility on use of ICD-10-PCS.

The ICD-10-PCS is a procedure classification published by the United States for classifying procedures performed in hospital inpatient health care settings only.


The CMS guidelines for ICD-10-PCS, found on the CMS webpage, are a set of rules that have been developed to accompany and complement the official conventions and instructions provided within the ICD-10-PCS itself.

The instructions and conventions of the classification take precedence over guidelines.

The 2018 Code Tables and Index are the actual codes used in ICD-10-PCS. Speech-language pathology related codes are found in section F - Physical Rehabilitation and Diagnostic Audiology.