

Polish and English Consonants

	Bilabial	Labio-dental	Inter-dental	Lingua-dental	Lingua-alveolar	Retro-flex	Palatal	Velar	Glottal
Nasals	m			n	n		ɲ	ŋ	
Glides	w						j	(w)	
Stops	p b			t d	t d			k g	ʔ
Fricatives		f v	θ ð	s z	s z	ʂ ʐ	ʃ ʒ	x	h
Affricates				ts dz	tʃ dʒ	tʂ dʐ	tʃ dʒ		
Liquids				l	l		ɹ		
Trill					r				

Purple = Shared phonemes; Red = Polish; Blue = English

Chart prepared by Ziecina, A., & Gorman, B. K., based on Hamann, 2004; Jassem, 2003; Stone, 1990; Weinberger, 2015