

Beukelman & Mirenda (2013)

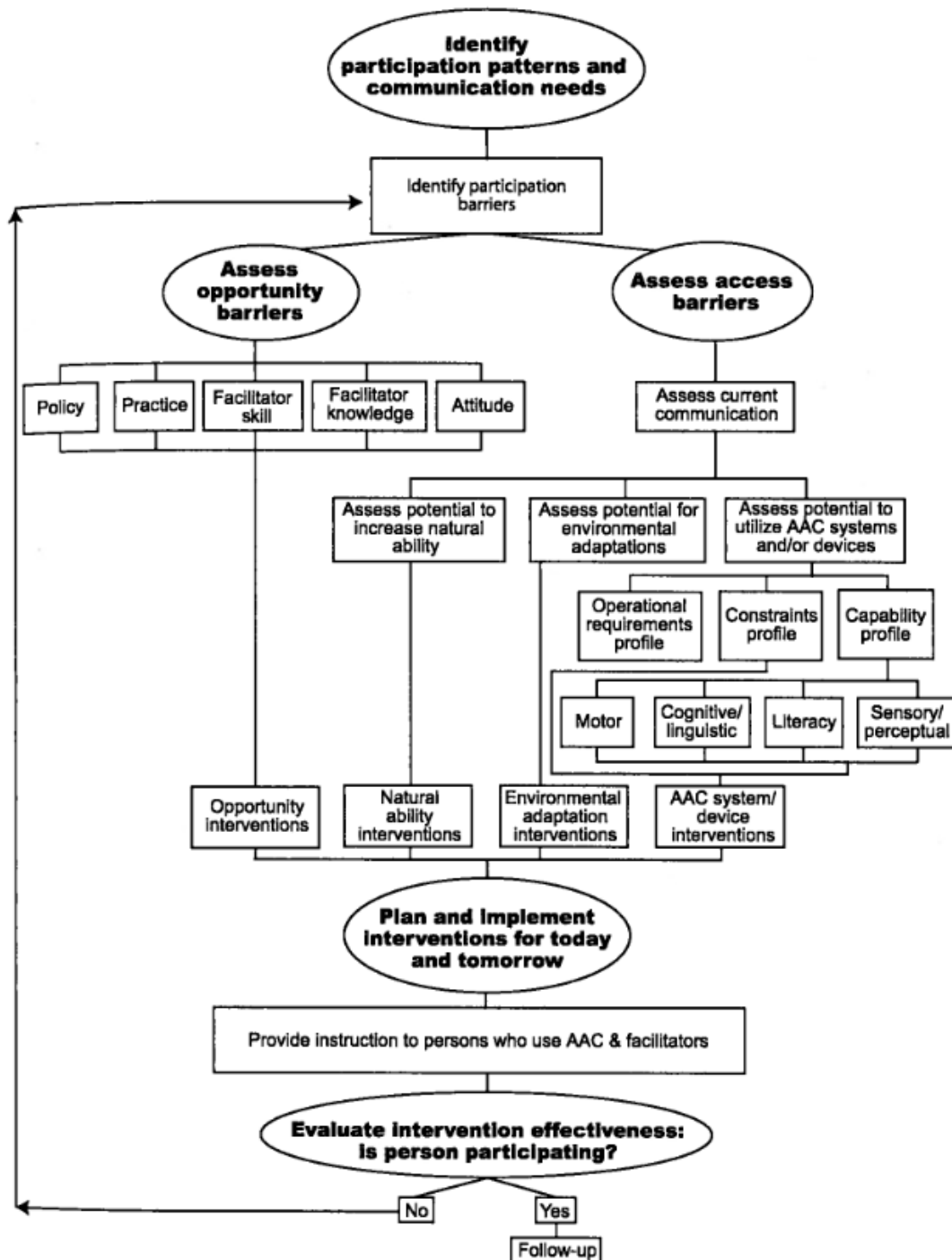


Figure 5.1. The Participation Model for augmentative and alternative communication (AAC).

Source: Beukelman, D. R., & Mirenda, P. (2013). *Augmentative and alternative communication: Supporting children and adults with complex communication needs*. Baltimore, MD: Brookes. Reprinted with permission.